GOVERNMENT

OF

THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

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BOARD OF ZONING ADJUSTMENT

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PUBLIC MEETING

+ + + + +

TUESDAY

JANUARY 8, 2008

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The Regular Public Meeting convened in Room 220 South, 441 4 th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C., 20001, pursuant to notice at 9:30 a.m., Ruthanne G. Miller, Chairperson, presiding.

BOARD OF ZONING ADJUSTMENT MEMBERS PRESENT:

RUTHANNE G. MILLER, Chairperson MARC LOUD, Board Member SHANE L. DETTMAN, Board Member (NCPC)

ZONING COMMISSION MEMBER PRESENT:

MICHAEL G. TURNBULL, FAIA, Commissioner (AOC)

OFFICE OF ZONING STAFF PRESENT:

CLIFFORD MOY, Secretary
BEVERLEY BAILEY, Sr. Zoning Specialist
JOHN NYARKU, Zoning Specialist

D.C. OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL PRESENT:

LORI MONROE, ESQ. SHERRY GLAZER, ESQ.

OFFICE OF PLANNING STAFF PRESENT:

STEVEN COCHRAN

The transcript constitutes the minutes from the Public Meeting held on January 8, 2008.

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1	P-R-O-C-E-E-D-I-N-G-S
2	10:37 a.m.
3	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: This meeting
4	will please come to order.
5	Good morning, ladies and
6	gentlemen. Happy New Year. This is the
7	January 8th Public Meeting of the Board of
8	Zoning Adjustment of the District of Columbia.
9	My name is Ruthanne Miller. I'm
10	the Chair of the BZA. To my left is Mr. Marc
11	Loud, Mr. Shane Dettman, Board Member, and
12	next to him is Mr. Clifford Moy from the
13	Office of Zoning, Lori Monroe, Office of
14	Attorney General and Ms. Beverley Bailey from
15	the Office of Zoning.
16	Copies of today's meeting agenda
17	are available to you and are located to my
18	left in the wall bin near the door.
19	We do not take any public
20	testimony at our meetings unless the Board
21	asks someone to come forward.
22	Please be advised that this

proceeding is being recorded by а court reporter and is also webcast live. Accordingly, we must ask you to refrain from any disruptive noises actions or hearing room. Please turn off all beepers and cell phones.

Does the Staff have any preliminary matters?

MR. MOY: No, Madam Chair.

CHAIR MILLER: Okay. Then let's proceed with the agenda.

MOY: Good morning, Madam Chair, Members of the Board. The first case for a decision is a request for a Modification of approved Plans to Application Number 17682, pursuant to Section 3129 of the Zoning This modification is to the Regulations. originally approved Application Number 17682 of Bill and Nicola Renison pursuant to 11 DCMR 3104.1 for a special exception to allow a rear addition to an existing single-family dwelling under Section 223, not meeting the rear year

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1	(Section 404) requirements in the R-1-B
2	District at premises 3222 Stephenson,
3	Stephenson, yes, Stephenson Place, N.W.,
4	Square S-2017, Lot 801.
5	On December 4th, 2007, the Board
6	received a request from the Applicant to
7	modify approved plans. This is a letter dated
8	December 2nd, 2007 and it is identified in
9	your case photos as Exhibit 25.
10	In a subsequent filing, the
11	Applicant noticed service of plans to parties
12	and that letter is dated December 10th, 2007
13	received in the Zoning Office December 12th.
14	That is identified as Exhibit 28.
15	The Staff will conclude by saying
16	that the Board is to act on the merits of the
17	requested modification of plans.
18	Thank you.
19	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Thank you,
20	Mr. Moy.
21	This seems like a fairly
22	straightforward request for modification of

plans pursuant to 3129 of our regulations. It appears that the plans have been modified to add two traditional-size colonial windows to the second floor of the addition on the side of the new addition and this actually enhances the exterior aesthetics. I don't think it does a lot necessarily for the Applicant per se. I think that these are windows actually on walk-in closets.

Other changes on the plans as a result of adding these windows are that the roof line is slightly altered to maintain appropriate design proportions.

Office of Planning and the ANC were served and neither has responded within the ten days allowed pursuant to 3129.4.

So, our standard for minor modifications are set forth at 3129.7 which says approval of requested modifications of approved plans shall be limited to minor modifications that do not change the material facts the Board relied upon in approving the

application and 3129.5 says that the plans shall be made or request for modification of the plans shall be made by the Board on the of the written request, the plans submitted therewith and any responses thereto from other parties to the original application. I think that this modification is quite minor.

If I recall in this case and in many cases, sometimes they're -- they don't put windows on the sides because they're thinking they're doing their neighbors a favor by giving them more privacy, but, in fact, it's often aesthetically displeasing and that appears to be what happened in this case that the Applicant has made the changes in response to neighbors' concerns and he indicates that this was discussed, you know, with the neighbors and the changes were a result of that and also, there's no adverse impact as a result of adding these windows and it doesn't really change our analysis in the case as far

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1	as I'm concerned.
2	Others? Okay. In which case,
3	then I would move to grant the motion for
4	modification of approved plans to Application
5	Number 17682 pursuant to Section 3129 of the
6	Zoning Regulations.
7	Is there a second?
8	MEMBER LOUD: Second.
9	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Further
10	deliberation? All those in favor say aye.
11	(Ayes.)
12	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: All those
13	opposed? All those abstaining?
14	And, Mr. Moy, would you call the
15	vote please?
16	MR. MOY: Yes, Madam Chair, the
17	Staff would record the vote as 3 to 0 to 1.
18	This on a motion of the Chair Ms. Miller to
19	approve. Seconded by Mr. Loud. In support of
20	the motion, Mr. Dettman. We have no other
21	Board Member participating.
22	Madam Chair, we also have an

absentee ballot from Mr. Gregory Jeffries 1 who's also participated on the case and his 2 3 absentee ballot is to vote for the modification. So, that would support the 4 motion and would give a final vote of 4 to 0 5 6 to 1. 7 CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Thank you and I believe this could be a summary order as 8 9 there is no opposition in this case. Yes, thank you. 10 MR. MOY: 11 CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Thank you. 12 MR. MOY: The next for decision, Madam Chair, is another request for or rather 13 request for another modification of approved 14 15 plans, but this is to Application Number 17617 16 pursuant to Section 3129 of the Zoning Regulations. 17 If the Board would recall, this 18 19 modification is to the originally approved 20 application of First Congregational United Church of Christ, et al., pursuant to 11 DCMR 21

3103.2 and 3104.1 for a variance from the off-

street loading facility requirements under 1 Section 2201, a special exception from the 2. 3 roof structure requirements under Sections 411 and 770.6 and a special exception for a waiver 4 of the rear yard requirements under Section 5 774 to allow the construction of a mixed-use 6 7 church and residential development in the DD/C-4 District at premises 945 G Street, 8 9 N.W., Square 375, Lot 823. On December 7th, 2007, the Board 10 11 received a request from the Applicant for a modification of the approved plans and that is 12 identified in the case photos as Exhibit 33. 13 record -- there are no other filed 14 15 comments in the record other than the ANC 2 16 report which is an attachment to the 17 Applicant's filing. The Board is to act on the merits 18 19 of the requested modification pursuant to the 20 requirements of Section 3129. Staff also notes for the Board 21

that in the request for modification that the

1	previously approved special exception zoning
2	relief from the roof structure requirements
3	under Section 411 is no longer needed.
4	And that concludes the Staff's
5	briefing, Madam Chair.
6	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Thank you,
7	Mr. Moy.
8	So, this is also a motion for
9	modification, minor modification, except this
10	one seems just a little bit more complicated
11	than the one we just discussed.
12	On June 15th, 2007, we granted
13	variance relief and special exception relief
14	in this case.
15	What's changing is one of the
16	things that's changing is use. The project's
17	changing from a mixed-use as the church
18	residential development to mixed-use church
19	office development.
20	Both developments include the
21	church and church's social services facilities
22	on the first two floors and then the upper

floor is what's changing with respect to the use.

There's also some minor modification to the layout of the building and that actually requires less relief though than what was granted in our previous order. I think as Mr. Moy I believe said it no longer needs special exception relief from the roof structure requirements and it no longer needs relief from the 55-foot berth requirement because that was tied to residential use under 2201.

It stills needs relief from loading requirements for the same reasons as the original project related to the necessary configuration of the ground floor for the church and its related activities and it still needs waiver from 774.1.

So, again, when we're looking at these regulations, we need to determine, first of all, 3129.7. I mean it's just a minor modification that does not change the material

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facts that the Board relied upon in approving the application.

It is minor with respect to the layout. The question is is the use change a major modification and I think we have to look at that in the context of the relief that we actually looked back at gave and I the transcript and that really wasn't a factor in our analysis how the upper floors were being The fact that they were residential used. didn't really have an impact on our analysis when we were looking at the loading berth and the roof structure.

However, I think that we do need to make sure that the change to office use doesn't have some adverse impact that we're not aware of because that wasn't at issue in the hearing and Mr. Cochran is here from the Office Planning and I think that it would be a good idea to open this meeting up just for taking in his comments.

Before we do that, I believe that

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ANC is supporting 1 on record as 2. modification. 3 So, Ι would like to ask Cochran if he could identify himself for the 4 record and address perhaps if the Office of 5 Planning has a position on the request for 6 7 minor modification and if, in fact, he has talked to DDOT as well. 8 9 MR. COCHRAN: Sure. For the record, my name is Steven Cochran from the 10 11 Office of Planning. OP doesn't have a written report 12 as you know because we learned of the proposed 13 modification last week from -- so, but based 14 15 on the information provided by the Applicant, 16 have no objection to the request for modification. 17 you've pointed out, it's 18 As 19 essentially the same massing and appearance as 20 the previous structure. There's a decrease of 21 floor, but because it goes from one - -

residential to office, but it's still the same

height.

You've pretty well summarized the table that they've provided on page 4 for -to compare the reliefs. It's the same rear yard relief needed. The loading requirement is less as you've pointed out because it goes from residential to commercial, but it's still needed because there -- because part of the loading would be provided in the alley.

There is a covenant that's being

-- the alley has already been closed. There
is a covenant that's being worked out between
the Applicant and the Office of Property

Management to insure they're going to be able
to use that alley for the loading purposes.

The roof structure formerly had been steps. So, it needed a requirement.

Now, it's fully zoning compliant. So, that relief isn't needed.

As you pointed out again, the ANC voted to support the application. OP will continue to work with both the Applicant and

1	the Office of Property Management on the
2	covenant that's needed for the alley and for
3	the design of that stub end of the of the
4	former alley that's nearest G Street to see if
5	we can't work something out so that it looks
6	better and maybe is better used either by the
7	library or not.
8	That concludes our quick report.
9	Oh, excuse me. No, it doesn't.
10	We talked to DDOT and DDOT has no
11	objection. It actually has less of an impact
12	now than it had previously. So, our
13	conversations with DDOT indicated no problem.
14	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Thank you.
15	Other questions from other Board Members?
16	Okay. That fully addresses my
17	questions.
18	MR. COCHRAN: Great.
19	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Based on my
20	analysis then and what Mr. Cochran has added
21	to our information, I believe that this can
22	fall within 3129.7 as a minor modification

1	because it doesn't change the material facts
2	that this Board relied up in approving the
3	application and does not appear to have any
4	adverse impacts related to that change.
5	Any other comments?
6	Okay. In which case, then I would
7	move to grant the motion for modification of
8	approved plans to Application Number 17617
9	pursuant to Section 3129 of the Zoning
10	Regulations.
11	Do I have a second?
12	MEMBER LOUD: Second.
13	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Further
14	deliberation? All those in favor say aye.
15	(Ayes.)
16	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: All those
17	opposed? All those abstaining?
18	And would you call the vote, Mr.
19	Moy?
20	MR. MOY: Yes, Madam Chair, the
21	Staff would record the vote as 2 to 0 to 2.
22	The Zoning motion of the Chair Ms. Miller to

1	approve the modification request. Seconded by
2	Mr. Loud. We also have an absentee ballot
3	from Anthony Hood, Mr. Hood, who also
4	participated and his vote is to approve the
5	modification which would give a resulting vote
6	of 3 to 0 to 2. The 2 being no other Board
7	Members participating.
8	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Thank you and
9	I believe this can be a summary order as well.
10	There's no opposition in this case.
11	Okay. Thank you very much and
12	we're ready for the next case when you are.
13	MR. MOY: The next case, Madam
14	Chair, is Application Number 17685 of Komsam,
15	Inc. pursuant to 11 DCMR 3104.1 for a special
16	exception to allow a construction of a new
17	17-unit apartment building under Section 353
18	in the R-5-A District at premises 5000 block
19	of Drake Place, which is Queens Stroll Place,
20	S.E. That's in Square 5321, Lot 35.
21	At its special public meeting on
22	December 18th, 2007, the Board convened the

application and deliberated the merits of the 1 requested post-hearing documents. 2 3 After discussion, the rescheduled its decision to January the 8th. 4 The Board left the record open for filings 5 from the Applicant regarding the issue of the 6 7 landscape plan pursuant to Section 2117.11. The filing submitted 8 was 9 yesterday, Monday, January the 7th, 10 Chair, and it's in your case folders 11 identified as Exhibit 33. The Board is to act on the merits of the application. 12 concludes the Staff's 13 That briefing. 14 15 CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Thank you 16 very much. Yes, Ι think decided 17 we postpone deliberation on this case until we 18 19 received the revised landscaping plans which 20 were to show whether they could meet the 5 landscaping 21 percent minimum requirement

pursuant to Section 2117.11 or whether they

needed relief and they have submitted landscaping plan that purports to show that now the percentage of parking area devoted to landscape is 17 percent and I think I'm going to defer to my other Board Members at this point to discuss this landscaping plan. if they find, in fact, that it also meets the requirement whether this and or not application meets the requirements under 353 in general. MEMBER DETTMAN: I'd be happy to speak to that, Madam Chair. Not quoting the regulations word-

Not quoting the regulations wordfor-word, but 2117.11 requires the Applicant to commit a minimum of 5 percent of the area dedicated to parking to landscaping and screening.

In previous submissions of the plans, the Applicant had proposed actually a brick-wall enclosure around the area and in the previous hearing, we did not see where the 5 percent -- while there was landscaping on

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the site, we didn't see where the 5 percent parking area landscaping requirement was fulfilled.

In our last meeting when we had sort of deferred back to the Applicant asking for sort -- sort of addressing the 5 percent landscaping issue, the Board provided a little bit of guidance and said that, you know, there could be a -- instead of brick wall, there could be sort of a green treatment that could satisfy the 5 percent landscaping requirement.

The latest submission which Mr.

Moy mentioned was submitted yesterday.

Revised plans sort of indicate that instead of a brick-wall enclosure there has been a landscaping treatment around the outside of the parking requirement and, in fact, the percentage of the parking area devoted to landscaping right now is shown as being 17 percent.

It appears so that the requirements under 2117.11 have been

fulfilled.
CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Okay. Would
you like to address 353 in general? Whether
those requirements have been fulfilled.
MEMBER DETTMAN: Under 353 which
deals with new residential developments in R-
5-A which are allowed as a special exception,
353.1 states that all new residential
developments except those comprising of one-
family detached shall be reviewed by the Board
under special exception.
Ah, 353.2
states that the Board shall refer the
application to the Board of Education.
Just looking for my DC OP report
here. I don't believe we have a report from
the Board of Education.
Looking at the DC Op report and
the evidence in the record, it doesn't appear
as if we have a submission from the Department
of Education.

MILLER:

CHAIRPERSON

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I think

1	that's now an infrequent case and that Office
2	of Planning then makes an analysis.
3	MEMBER DETTMAN: That's right. In
4	the OP report for the requirement under 353.2,
5	OP states that it has not received comments
6	from the Board of Education regarding the
7	ability of the area public schools to
8	accommodate students.
9	However, there are a number of
10	public schools within one mile of the proposed
11	development to accommodate future students
12	that may reside at this development.
13	Ah, 353.3 states that the Board
14	shall refer the application to the Department
15	of Transportation.
16	Do we have a DDOT report?
17	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: I don't
18	recall that DDOT had any concerns in this
19	case.
20	MEMBER DETTMAN: The OP report
21	states that the Applicant's parking and
22	landscaping plan has been to DDOT for analysis

1	and to DHCD.
2	It appears as if 353.3 has been
3	satisfied and if we do have a DDOT report
4	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: We do have a
5	report from DHCD in support.
6	MEMBER DETTMAN: Okay.
7	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: That's
8	Exhibit 28.
9	MEMBER DETTMAN: Okay, 353.4
10	states that the Board shall refer the
11	application to the Office of Planning. The
12	Office of Planning has submitted a report,
13	Exhibit 26 and recommends approval for the
14	proposal.
15	Finally, 353.5 deals with the
16	submission requirements to the Board which
17	have been satisfied.
18	So, it appears that all of the
19	requirements under 353 have been met for this
20	application.
21	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: I would
22	concur with you and I don't believe there were

any adverse impacts presented to us. 1 2 this was a good project. 3 Any other comments? We also have an ANC report in this 4 That's Exhibit Number 22. 5 They had a case. public meeting on this and they had no issues 6 7 of concern about the application related to the Zoning Regulation. 8 9 Okay. Anything else? Madam Chair, I 10 MEMBER DETTMAN: 11 believe we had one party in this case. a woman representing the residents of the 12 condominium association behind this particular 13 proposal. 14 If I remember correctly, most of 15 16 the concerns had to do with landscaping and screening of the parking and safety and with 17 the most recent version of the plans that were 18 19 submitted yesterday, I think that those 20 concerns have been addressed with the new 21 parking lot enclosure.

CHAIRPERSON MILLER:

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Right.

Okay.

1	We did have some concerns expressed by the
2	Pellegrino Condominium Association.
3	MEMBER DETTMAN: That's right.
4	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: I don't
5	believe they were a party to the case though.
6	Were they?
7	MEMBER DETTMAN: I may be
8	mistaken. I remember stepping through the
9	process of determining whether or not they
10	qualified as party status, but I don't quite
11	remember if they were granted party status.
12	MS. BAILEY: Madam Chair, the
13	record is not showing that we have a party in
13 14	record is not showing that we have a party in this case.
14	this case.
14 15	this case. MEMBER DETTMAN: Okay.
14 15 16	this case. MEMBER DETTMAN: Okay. CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Right.
14 15 16 17	this case. MEMBER DETTMAN: Okay. CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Right. Right. That's what I see in this file as
14 15 16 17 18	this case. MEMBER DETTMAN: Okay. CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Right. Right. That's what I see in this file as well.
14 15 16 17 18 19	this case. MEMBER DETTMAN: Okay. CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Right. Right. That's what I see in this file as well. MEMBER DETTMAN: Okay.

community members without them necessarily 1 2 being a party to the case. 3 So, they did express concerns as Mr. Dettman stated in the letter. It looks 4 like a letter or testimony to the Board with 5 respect in particular to the screening and the 6 7 landscaping and the Board has some concerns about that. 8 9 Also, with respect to the regulation requiring the 5 percent in the 10 11 parking lot. So, that has been addressed and anything else? Okay. 12 Do we have a motion on this? I'll 13 I move to approve Application 14 move then. 15 Number 17685 of Komsam, Inc. pursuant to 11 DCMR 3104.1 for a special exception to allow 16 the construction of a new 17-unit apartment 17 building under Section 353 in the R-5-A 18 19 District at premises 5000 block of Drake Place 20 (Queens Stroll Place), S.E. Do I have a second? 21 22 MEMBER DETTMAN: Second.

CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Further
deliberation? All those in favor say aye.
(Ayes.)
CHAIRPERSON MILLER: All those
opposed? All those abstaining?
Mr. Moy, would you call the vote
please?
MR. MOY: Yes, ma'am, Staff would
record the vote as 3 to 0 to 2. This is on a
motion of the Chair Ms. Miller to approve the
application. Seconded by Mr. Dettman. Also
in support of the motion Mr. Loud and we have
no other Board Member nor Zoning Commission
Member participating.
CHAIRPERSON MILLER: And as we
were discussing before, there is no party in
the case. This can be a summary order. Okay.
And we're ready for the next case
when you are, Mr. Moy.
MR. MOY: The next case for the

3104.1 for special exemptions under Section 353 and 2516 to permit the construction of a new residential development (two multiple dwellings each containing 38 dwelling units) in the R-5-A District at premises 6923-6953 Maple Street, N.W. and 6916 to 6926 Willow Street, N.W. That's in Square 3347, Lots 26 through 29, 40, 808, 811, 814, 815, 818, 819, 820, 824, 825, 840 and 843.

The application request also includes the amendment to include special exception relief under Section 411 regarding roof structure.

On November 13th, 2007, the Board completed public testimony, closed the record and scheduled its decision at its public meeting on January the 8th. The Board requested and agreed upon revised landscape plan in coordination with the community as well as draft findings of fact and conclusions of law.

Both those filings were submitted

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They're identified in your 1 into the record. case folder as Exhibit 42 and 43 respectively. 2 3 The Board is to act on the merits of the special exception request. 4 And that completes the Staff's 5 briefing, Madam Chair. 6 7 Okay. Thank CHAIRPERSON MILLER: 8 you. 9 I'd like to welcome Mr. Turnbull joining 10 here who's us from the Zoning 11 Commission and he participated on this case as 12 well. So, This case was presented to us 13 as a special exception and at the end of the 14 15 hearing, we did ask for a revised landscaping plan which addressed our concerns about the 16 landscaping. I think there was reference to 17 a plan being improved for HPRB and since our 18 19 regulations also called for examination of 20 landscaping, in consideration of that, we had asked them to provide that to us and they did. 21 22 I think they have made a good case for special exception here, but before we actually deliberate on that, one of our Board Members noticed that there may be a need for a different sort of relief with respect to the penthouse and -- penthouses in this case and I'm going to ask Mr. Dettman to articulate that concern and then we will discuss how we're going to proceed in this case given that concern.

MEMBER DETTMAN: Thank you, Madam Chair.

In sort of reviewing this application and preparing for this meeting today, I noticed something in particular to the request -- the special exception relief request for -- with respect to roof structures and if I could just sort of point -- point the Board's attention to Section 411.11 because I think the request for special exception relief from the penthouse setback requirements sort falls under of here based on vour interpretation and so, I'll read 411.11 and

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it's a little bit lengthy. So, I'll just need a minute.

Ah, 411.11 states that where impractical because of operating difficulties, size of building lot or other conditions relating to the building or surrounding area that would tend to make full compliance unduly restrictive, prohibitively costly orunreasonable, the Board of Zoning Adjustment empowered to shall be approve а special exception under 3104, the location, design, number and all other aspects of such structure regulated under 411.3 through 411.6 even if such structures do not meet the normal setback requirements of 400.7, 530.4, 560.4, 770.6, 840.3 and 930.3 when applicable and to approve the material on closing construction used if not in accordance with 411.3 and 411.5 provided that the intent and purpose of this chapter and this title shall not be materially impaired by the structure and the light and adjacent buildings shall not be of

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affected adversely.

The roof structure relief that the Applicant is seeking has to do with the setback requirements, the number of roof structures. I believe that there's two here as well as varying heights of the roof structures.

The two latter relief requests relating to the number of roof structures as well as the height, they do fall under special exception review under 411.11. However, my reading of 411.11 does not include the special exception relief from the rood setback, the penthouse setback requirements that are articulated in 400.7.

Ah, 411.11 states that, you know, you are eligible for special exception relief under 411.3 and 411.6 even if your setbacks do not comply with 400.7, but it does not -- my reading of 411.11 does not state that the setback requirements required in 400.7 do fall under special exception of the Board of Zoning

Adjustment. So, it appears to me that relief from 400.7 is still necessary in this application.

I'm looking at it I thought the issue was that 411.11 lists special exception relief for aspects of the structure regulated under 411.3 through 411.6 and that the penthouses in this case, they fall within 411.2 and in fact, the Applicant has stated that it needs relief from 411.2. I notice in their proposed order at 21, it's listed as the roof structures will not be set back from all exterior walls a distance equal to their height above the roof (411.2).

So, even though -- I mean I saw that 400.7 was listed in 411.11. The fact that 411.2 is not listed there seems to mean that you can't get special exception relief perhaps from 411.2. That a variance relief may be required.

MEMBER DETTMAN: I would agree

with that that 411.2 does not fall under special exception relief under 411.11, but also, I'll just add that I'm not so sure that 411.2 is a provision that you can get relief from.

To me, 411.2 just states that no matter how high your building is and no matter the location of the penthouse whether it be below the roof level, at the same roof level or above the top story of any building, that the setback requirements of 400.7 apply no matter how high the building is and no matter how high the penthouse is and so, I think the appropriate relief here is from 400.7 which you're correct would be an area variance.

CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Okay. Well,

I just want to make one comment and Mr.

Turnbull can weigh in, too, if he wants to and then talk about procedure, but, you know, always, you know, I'm wary when someone says that you can't get relief from a certain provision because I usually -- that's when you

do seek variance relief when there's a, you 1 affirmative 2 know. an statement made 3 whatever or prohibitive, but that's variance relief could be provided unless its 4 prohibited by some other provision such as the 5 Height Act or something like that, you know. 6 7 But -- so, I'm not clear that you couldn't get variance relief from 411.2 and 8 9 I'm not sure. That's why I think that -- and, you know, and I want to let Mr. Turnbull weigh 10 11 in, too, but I think that we might want to open this up for the parties to brief as it's 12 an issue that we're spotting now after the 13 hearing. 14 Turnbull, did you want 15 Mr. 16 comment? COMMISSIONER TURNBULL: Well, I 17 quess I'm a little bit confused because I 18 19 thought we have given relief on certain I know in the -- when we have a PUD 20 things. on the Zoning Commission, we've often given 21

relief to those items. So, I'm not -- I guess

1	I'm not quite sure on how you read this.
2	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Well, I think
3	I'm agreeing with you that it may be just a
4	different type of relief. That it may not all
5	within special exception relief that's set
6	forth in 411.11 because it's 411.2 is not
7	listed there, but that perhaps variance relief
8	can be given from the Board.
9	But, I think that that's I
10	think we'd like to hear from the parties and
11	have this briefed before we, you know, go
12	there on this.
13	COMMISSIONER TURNBULL: Okay.
14	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Would you
15	agree?
16	MEMBER DETTMAN: I would agree
17	with that and that's for I mean it's not a
18	matter of whether or not relief has been
19	granted for setback requirements or not.
20	You're right, Madam Chair. It's the type of
21	relief that's being sought.
22	But, just to follow-up on the

relief from 411.2 versus 400.7 and I don't 1 want to belabor this point, but 2 I'm not 3 exactly sure what relief would be sought under 411.2. 4 Tt. t.hat. the 5 states setback requirement applies no matter, you know, where 6 7 the penthouse is located either below, at the same level or above the top story, but really 8 9 the requirement is laid out -- for this application, it's laid out in 400.7 and so, to 10 11 me, 400.7 is the appropriate provision for 12 relief. 13 CHAIRPERSON MILLER: You know, I think that's where the uncertainty is because 14 15 when I looked at 411.11, you know, it listed 16 relief from 400.7, but listed that in conjunction with 411.3 through 411.6. 17 that's why I thought perhaps relief was needed 18 19 with respect to 411.2. But, it's an open 20 question at this point. So, I would request that we put 21 22 this out to the parties to brief whether or

1	not additional relief would be required other
2	than special exception relief or whether
3	special exception relief is appropriate under
4	411 and I think that the two provisions
5	well, the provisions we're looking at are
6	411.11 and 411.2 and 400.7.
7	I know there are some parties
8	here. I don't know if there are other
9	parties. We don't want to hear any briefing
10	on this. We want the parties to look at it.
11	I just want to and think about it and then
12	just respond to that issue.
13	
14	I'm thinking that we could pick
15	this up again at our next decision meeting and
16	perhaps give the I wonder if the Applicant
17	should go first with addressing this issue and
18	then the ANC could respond.
19	COMMISSIONER TURNBULL: Well,
20	Madam Chair
21	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: What do you
22	think?

1	COMMISSIONER TURNBULL: In Exhibit
2	43, the Applicant has on page 5 special
3	exception from roof structure requirements of
4	Section 411. Number 20 addresses their
5	concern.
6	Are we asking I'm looking back
7	to see if there's anything I don't know if
8	they've listed anything on 400.7.
9	I guess their last sentence, the
10	Board may approve deviations from roof
11	structure requirements provided the intent and
12	purpose of Chapter 400 in the Zoning
13	Regulations are not materially impaired by the
14	structure and the light and air of adjacent
15	buildings shall not be adversely shall not
16	be affected adversely.
17	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Yes, I mean I
18	think that's true, but I think the question
19	here is they've listed at number 21 following
20	that
21	COMMISSIONER TURNBULL: Yes.
22	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: I believe

1	well, this is only for special exception
2	relief and they've listed 411.2.
3	COMMISSIONER TURNBULL: Yes.
4	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: And Mr.
5	Dettman has noticed that 411.2 wasn't listed
6	in 411.11 which talks about relief from the
7	setback requirements of 400.7.
8	Therefore, the question is, I
9	believe, whether variance relief would be
10	required.
11	So, this is the first time I'm
12	looking at that issue and maybe all of us.
13	So, because of that, I think it would be good
14	just to get further input from the parties.
15	MEMBER DETTMAN: Madam Chair, just
16	quickly, you're last comment is absolutely
17	correct. 411.2 is not listed or incorporated
18	into 411.11 which says that the Board can
19	grant special exception relief from a
20	collection of some of these roof structure
21	requirements laid out under 411. 400.7 under
22	411, 400.7 is only referred to as sort of a
	1

place to go to find out what the requirement 1 is -- the setback requirement is. 2. 3 My reading of 411 does not say that 400.7 -- the requirement under 400.7 --4 relief from 400.7 is not allowed -- is allowed 5 as a special exception. It doesn't say that. 6 7 It just sort of points the reader in a direction to go to 400.7 to find out what the 8 9 requirement is. Again, that's why, I'll just sort 10 11 of reiterate my point, is that even if --411.2 is not actually the provision that you 12 411.2 just basically points 13 need relief from. you to 400.7 to find out what the setback 14 15 requirement is and under 400.7 in this particular zoning district, it is a one-to-one 16 requirement based on the height of the roof 17

CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Okay. Well, we've heard your opinion on that and I think it raises a good question. I do. I'm not sure how to interpret all this at this point.

structure.

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why don't we set a schedule for the 1 parties to brief this and they can take into 2. 3 account what they've heard today and then we'll take into account their briefing on 4 this. 5 6 So, I want to see -- make sure I 7 We do have a party in this case that review. was granted. We have someone who was granted 8 9 party status and then we would have the Applicant and ANC and actually we could even 10 11 get the Office of Planning if they wanted to weigh in. They could have that option. 12 I tend to think that the 13 Okav. Applicant should go first on this. 14 So, if we 15 are allocating a month until our next decision 16 making, I guess we could have the Applicant file within two weeks or so and then the other 17 parties and OP in response in enough time for 18 19 us to consider those points before our next 20 meeting. Ms. Bailey, do you have a proposed 21

schedule or Mr. Moy?

1	MS. BAILEY: I think Mr. Moy's
2	working on this, Madam Chair.
3	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Okay.
4	MR. MOY: Madam Chair, my sense is
5	the Applicant can respond pretty quickly on
6	this. Probably a week which would give me
7	until January the Monday, January the 14th.
8	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Well, you can
9	come forward then. Why don't we do that?
10	Whoever is here if we're not getting into
11	any substantive because all the parties aren't
12	here, but we want to talk schedule, why don't
13	we hear from the Applicant? Anybody else here
14	on this case?
15	Ms. Wheeler, are you here for the
16	ANC or okay. Ms. Wheeler's not going to
17	come up because she's not necessarily
18	representing the ANC on the case at this
19	point. So, she is a Commissioner.
20	You're coming up?
21	COMMISSIONER WHEELER: Sure.
22	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Okay. Why

1	don't we hear from the Applicant with respect
2	to the schedule proposed?
3	MR. FREEMAN: Good morning,
4	Members of the Board. Kyrus Freeman of
5	Holland & Knight and to my immediate left is
6	Steven E. Sher, Director of Zoning and Land
7	Use Services also of Holland & Knight.
8	We could file a response today.
9	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Okay.
10	Really?
11	MR. FREEMAN: And we would yes.
12	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Ms. Wheeler,
13	though, maybe you can tell us when the next
14	ANC meeting is so we can take that into
15	account. Do you know that?
16	COMMISSIONER WHEELER: It is
17	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Can you come
18	to the table actually? It would be good for
19	you to get
20	COMMISSIONER WHEELER: Sorry.
21	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: I think
22	you're okay representing the ANC at least on

1	that question.
2	
3	COMMISSIONER WHEELER: Thank you.
4	Yes. I could certainly do that with the date.
5	The date is I believe it's
6	January 25. I don't have a calendar in front
7	of me. It's the fourth Thursday of January.
8	Is that correct, Mr. Moy, or whoever?
9	MR. MOY: That's correct. That's
10	right.
11	COMMISSIONER WHEELER: January 25.
12	Yes.
13	MR. MOY: Twenty-fourth. January
14	24th is a Thursday.
15	COMMISSIONER WHEELER: Twenty-
16	fourth. Thank you.
17	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Okay. And,
18	Mr. Werner, do you want to introduce yourself
19	for the record?
20	MR. WERNER: I am Jack Werner,
21	resident 6908 Willow Street, party.
22	I would just defer to the same
l	

date with the ANC in terms of review. 1 2 CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Well, I mean 3 it just appears to me that what would be important is as soon as the Applicant could 4 5 get their response to the other parties, then they'd have time to look at it and we could 6 7 consider that issue and then how to proceed at the February -- it looks at the February 5th 8 9 meeting because the ANC doesn't meet until 10 January 25th. 11 Ιs there other some any comments on that schedule? 12 MR. SHER: Only that the Applicant 13 would quickly as 14 desire to proceed as 15 possible. We had the case held over from the 16 December meeting until today in order to accommodate schedules and get the landscaping 17 plan done and so forth. 18 19 Ιf this issue had been noted, 20 obviously, we could have addressed it, but, 21 however, would beq the Board's we

indulgence for as quick a decision on this as

1 we can. 2 MR. FREEMAN: And not to testify 3 here, but the ANC voted to support I believe all roof structure relief required. 4 So, I'm sure what additional presentation 5 briefing the ANC would made on this issue. 6 7 Madam Chair, may I MS. MONROE: say one thing which might help speed things up 8 9 a little if you're looking for -- you don't really need the Applicant to file and then 10 11 respond because it's a legal question. 12 you interpret 411? Does it apply? It's not 13 they can both -- everybody can Just send something in at the same 14 respond. 15 It's a briefing issue. They can both send it in and then you read it and you 16 decide. 17 CHAIRPERSON MILLER: No, that's 18 19 true, but the Applicant's ready to send it in 20 today, but the ANC --

It doesn't have to be today is all I'm

Well, okay, but in a

MS. MONROE:

week.

21

1	saying. The ANC
2	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: The ANC
3	doesn't meet until the 25th.
4	MS. MONROE: But, I don't know if
5	they need to meet to discuss this. I mean
6	they can they can send something in
7	writing. I don't know if you want to put it
8	off for that. So.
9	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Okay. Ms.
10	Wheeler, do you want to say something?
11	COMMISSIONER WHEELER: In terms of
12	an ANC decision, the only way the ANC can make
13	a decision is in a public meeting. That's by
14	law, D.C. law.
15	MR. FREEMAN: But, it's not a
16	decision, Madam Chair. It doesn't require a
17	vote.
18	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Why not?
19	MR. FREEMAN: They vote on how to
20	interpret a section of the Zoning Regulations?
21	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: It's taking a
22	position in the case, but see Ms. Wheeler's

1	not authorized to represent the ANC. So, we
2	don't have the ANC here, but often in the ANC
3	representations, an ANC commissioner or the
4	chair can be designated to represent the ANC
5	in the case consistent with the resolution
6	that was passed and so, I do think it's
7	possible that whoever was designated, be it
8	the I'd have to look back in the record,
9	but to say most likely the chair, the chair
10	perhaps could say that they don't intend to
11	take a position on this or they do. They want
12	to have a vote or you know and that would
13	expedite things if they don't intend to do
14	that.
15	Do you have an opinion on that
16	either way?
17	COMMISSIONER WHEELER: I really
18	don't. I don't have any direction in that
19	regard except I believe it was Commissioner
20	Jones who would be representing as our normal
21	procedure.
22	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Okay.

COMMISSIONER WHEELER: And she is 1 the commissioner of the SMD. 2 3 CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Okay. I do believe that, you know, they don't take 4 a vote necessarily on every single pleading 5 that might be filed in a case. 6 You know, I 7 understand what you're saying, but we at least need the designee who is a party to be able to 8 9 articulate on behalf of the ANC whether or not 10 they want to even take a position. 11 Mr. Werner, if your position -if the ANC doesn't take a position, 12 13 what's your position with respect to this? MR. WERNER: Well, you know, I'm 14 15 just taking a look at this right now also. 16 So, it's first time to look at it. CHAIRPERSON MILLER: 17 Um-hum. MR. WERNER: The two issues we had 18 19 had before were both setback issues and roof 20 height issues and this seems to be falling 21 into these issue areas again. So, we do need 22 to take a look at it and see what, you know,

what's required here. So, it -- you know, it's going to require, you know, a few days to take a look at this.

CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Okay. You know, we always have to balance, you know, the time constraints versus -- on the Applicant versus the due process to the ANC and the community. So, I mean I think we can be -- maybe we can be a little bit flexible here and that we can, you know, set a schedule that -- that goes beyond the ANC meeting, but if the ANC and Mr. Werner were to say that they don't need all that time, we could -- we would be able to put this on our agenda earlier.

But, I think we would need to give the parties time to address the legal issue.

MR. WERNER: This is Jack Werner. I would find that acceptable because I would like to just see what they're going to present and talk to them some more about it and go through it before, you know, a decision is made.

CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Okay. 1 With all due 2 MR. FREEMAN: 3 respect, Madam Chair, I think the question here is a legal issue which doesn't require --4 5 not that we don't want to talk to Mr. Werner, but I don't think it requires a meeting or a 6 7 presentation with the community. It just requires our interpretation of Section 8 9 whether in a -- as I understand it to be a very narrow issue whether relief is required 10 11 from Section 400.7 as opposed to 411.2. don't --12 The bigger 13 CHAIRPERSON MILLER: question is whether you need variance relief 14 15 and not just special exception relief. 16 MR. FREEMAN: Whether you need a from Section 17 variance 400.7 18 exception from 411.2 for a roof structure 19 setback. 20 CHAIRPERSON MILLER: No, I'm not 21 sure that's quite it. I want you to look at

411.2 because there could be variance relief

in 411.2. It could be variance relief from 411.11 because it doesn't list 411.2. It could be, you know. That's what we want you to look at.

MR. FREEMAN: And under any of those scenarios, I don't know if we would necessarily make a community presentation on that or require --

CHAIRPERSON MILLER: I don't -- we require community presentations. don't Ι in general, you've already done your presentation with respect to the project and so, that's not the concern that I'm worried It's a legal filing. We could have asked for this legal filing at the end of the hearing. You know, we didn't notice this issue until recently. So, that wouldn't have required a public hearing, but the ANC would have an opportunity. We just don't have the designee to see whether they feel they need an -- they need a hearing to have the authority take a position now on this question.

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That's all.

MR. WERNER: This is Jack Werner.

In all due respect the Jemal representatives as a party to the case, I think their interpretation of this is no more -- maybe weighed that much stronger than what mine might even be in terms of my doing the review as well.

Again, it does come back to the commission or to the Board here in terms of the decision, but I think we both should be able to make our review and whether or not their review is and their interpretation of this is the same as my interpretation. I don't think they can say that at this point and I can't say that my interpretation will be the same as theirs of these laws.

CHAIRPERSON MILLER: But, my
question is so -- but, see you don't have that
constraint that oh, you have to wait until
January 25th until there's an ANC meeting. I
mean perhaps you could address this issue

within ten days or something and --1 2 MR. WERNER: That I can do. 3 CHAIRPERSON MILLER: So, that's really the only question. It's just the 4 So, I think depending on whether 5 schedule. the Board Members whether they agree with me 6 7 or not, I think to be cautious we could set it after the ANC meeting. But, I would 8 9 request perhaps that the ANC -- you know, that, Ms. Wheeler, maybe you can bring this to 10 11 the attention of the chair and see whether or not they can get back on this guestion sooner 12 given than the Applicant has some concerns 13 about the project being delayed. Given that 14 the ANC supported the project in particular. 15 And it is a legal issue and it may 16 not be one that the ANC even cares to get 17 involved with. 18 19 I quess I would say that we 20 would set this for the February 5th, but the Board might be willing to move this up a 21

couple of weeks if all papers are in, you

know, within two weeks and all parties are 1 2 agreeable to that. 3 Does that sound acceptable? 4 questions about that? 5 No, we're --6 MR. SHER: 7 CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Okay. -- we're prepared to 8 MR. SHER: 9 file promptly. Can I just ask one other question just to sort of get it on the table? 10 11 Does the Board have any other issues that it has contemplated that we need to address so 12 that we don't come back a month from now and 13 have to do this again? 14 15 CHAIRPERSON MILLER: I quess the if the Board were 16 question would be determine that you needed variance relief. 17 you wanted to think about whether you wanted 18 19 seek that in this case or whether you 20 wanted to -- you disagreed and you were just going to -- well, I don't know what you would 21

That would be the next step

do in that case.

whether you were to seek it. 1 2 MR. SHER: Okay. 3 CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Okay. we may not be there, but that's where it could 4 This it self-certified. 5 possibly go. would be in your court how you would want to 6 7 proceed. Okay. Mr. Moy, do you have a --8 9 MR. MOY: I don't have a question. 10 just -- I was going to recap as to the 11 Staff's understanding of what just occurred. So, on the record, this has been 12 rescheduled to its public meeting of February 13 However, one, the Applicant's going to 14 15 file as soon as possible, perhaps today or tomorrow and second, the Board will be waiting 16 to hear back from ANC as to their filing and 17 if it turns out that their filing is much 18 19 sooner than their meeting of January of 24th, 20 then the Board may reschedule a special public 21 meeting at an earlier Tuesday in January.

Correct?

1	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: That's
2	correct if the parties agreed including Mr.
3	Werner and also, that the Applicant would
4	serve Office of Planning.
5	But, the Board is certainly
6	willing to entertain the question of having a
7	special public meeting earlier than the 5th if
8	all the papers are in and there's no good
9	reason to delay it until the 5th and the good
10	reason identified would just be the ANC
11	meeting. If that's not going to occur, then
12	we would be happy to consider it earlier.
13	Okay. Any other questions? Okay.
14	Thank you.
15	Okay. Let me just say this.
16	Accordingly, then in this case, we're going to
17	deliberate the full case after that issue is
18	resolved. Okay. So, this case is now being
19	continued.
20	We're going to take a very quick
21	break and then come back to deliberate the
22	next case.

(Whereupon, at 11:36 a.m., off the 1 record until 11:47 a.m.) 2 3 CHAIRPERSON MILLER: We're back on the record. We had to take a break before we 4 5 take on this case. Right? Okay. Mr. Moy, 6 whenever you're ready. 7 MR. MOY: Yes, Madam Chair, the next case is the decision on Appeal Number 8 9 17657 of 1231 Morse Street, Inc. pursuant to 11 DCMR 3100 and 3101 from the decision of the 10 11 Zoning Administrator to deny a building permit application for revisions to an existing 12 building permit allowing for the 13 reconstruction of collapsed walls 14 15 single-family dwelling with an addition and a 16 conversation to an 11-unit apartment building in the R-4 District at premises 1233 Morse 17 That's in Square 4069, Lot 130. 18 Street, N.E. 19 On December 4th, 2007, the Board 20 convened the appeal to begin deliberation on 21 the merits of the appeal. After preliminary 22 discussion, the Board by consensus decided

that the record was not full for the Board to 1 further deliberate and make its decision. 2. 3 The Board requested that parties file briefs addressing the issue of estoppel 4 These were filed by the 5 and latches. Appellant and the Appellee. These documents 6 7 are identified in your case folders as Exhibit 40 and 41 respectively. 8 9 The Board is to act on the merits the appeal as well 10 of as to act on the previous motions that were held in abeyance 11 and that's going to complete the Staff's 12 briefing, Madam Chair. 13 CHAIRPERSON MILLER: 14 Thank you 15 very much. There's a lot going on in 16 Okay. this case and I would suggest that we start 17 with the preliminary matters of those motions 18 19 that we held in abeyance and then we can get 20 into the substance of the case. The first motion that we held in 21 22 abeyance that I know is Appellee's motion to

disqualify Toye Bello as the Appellant's expert witness and to strike his testimony.

I believe that was presented to us in Exhibit 31.

basically arques DCRA that Mr. testimony is prohibited under Ethics in Government Act and the D.C. Employee Code of Conduct prohibits and that participation in matters for which a person was responsible such as a civil servant and -is responsible in their capacity as a civil servant and that there's case law that they cited precluding testimony of an expert who was previously retained by an adverse party in the same litigation and apparently confidential information received in а capacity as a civil servant.

I mean it's hard to capture their whole argument, but they also say -- they cite BTOWN v. BZA in which it stands for the proposition that the BZA has the authority and the responsibility to regulate its practice

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and that it should apply conflict of interest rules and principles where there's a question of violations of the Ethics in Government Act and I believe that the test there is whether the party participated personally and substantially in the matter at issue as a Government employee.

So, you know, I think that the first question is, you know, do we apply this act to our proceedings? Do we consider that? And then if we do, did Mr. Bello participate personally and substantially in the matter that is before us as a Government employee.

Mr. Bello testified that he participated in subdivision approval on February 23rd, '05 and that he left the Government May 15th, '05.

The building permit was issued July 6th, '05 and Mr. Bello stated that he had no knowledge about the future use of the property when he was participating in the subdivision approval decision.

DCRA said basically that I guess that it's common practice that they -- that that kind of information is divulged and that he would have known about the future activity that was planned for that property.

I guess my opinion in looking at this is that the expert testimony that we heard from him with respect to how to interpret the regulations and vesting and 330.5(c), that that was unrelated to his approval of the subdivision in my view and that, therefore, I think the subdivision, the building permit issues are separate and I don't see that his testimony was colored by his participate in a subdivision. So, I would be inclined to deny that motion. I don't see a clear conflict.

I don't see evidence that he used confidential information that he gained in his capacity when he approved the subdivision in this proceeding or that we should, therefore, strike the testimony.

1	Others?
2	We heard his testimony. We could
3	strike it and not consider it.
4	
5	MEMBER LOUD: I agree with your
6	analysis and conclusion, Madam Chair.
7	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Okay.
8	MEMBER DETTMAN: I'd agree with
9	your opinion as well, Madam Chair.
10	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Okay.
11	COMMISSIONER TURNBULL: I would
12	concur also, Madam Chair.
13	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Okay. Then
14	we also have Appellee's motion to dismiss the
15	appeal, Exhibit 19, and Appellant's motion for
16	summary judgment. I would also recommend that
17	we deny these.
18	We did hear the case on the
19	merits. The motion to dismiss was based on
20	failure to state a claim and there's clearly
21	a claim here that DCRA erred in revoking the

permits and in denying the application for the

1	revised permit and then revoking the
2	demolition permit. So, I see no grounds for
3	motion to dismiss.
4	And summary judgment is
5	appropriate when there are no material facts
6	in dispute and I think after certainly our
7	long hearings on this, we heard material facts
8	in dispute such as the cause of the collapse
9	of the walls of the existing structure,
10	whether or not Applicant may have
11	misrepresented his intentions on the
12	application.
13	In any event, I don't think
14	they're appropriate for summary judgment and
15	we have a full record and I think, therefore,
16	we should decide on the full record.
17	Others?
18	MEMBER LOUD: I agree again with
19	Madam Chair.
20	COMMISSIONER TURNBULL: I would
21	concur also with your summary.
22	MEMBER DETTMAN: I concur as well.
l	I .

1 CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Okay. Ι 2 believe that takes care of the preliminary 3 matters if I'm not mistaken. any other pending 4 Are there 5 motions? Okay. Now, we get into the meat 6 Okav. 7 of this case. In trying to get my arms around this, I was first trying to identify what was 8 9 the error alleged here and basically, there's an error alleged with respect to denial of the 10 11 revised building permit and the replication of the original building permit and the emergency 12 demolition permit. 13 In general, the Applicant has said 14 15 that they violated the Zoning Regulations. They were abusive and in bad faith. 16 But, when you get to the specific legal issues 17 that I think are argued here, I think that the 18 19 Applicant is arguing that it was error for the 20 ZA to revoke the original permit and deny the application for the revised plans because 21

there rights had vested when the original

building permit was issued and that's the first issue I think that we should address.

The ZA determined that in revoking the original building permit and in denying the revised application for building permit, that the original building permit was issued as a conversion to a pre-1958 structure and a conversion was no longer possible because there was no pre-1958 structure to convert and the Appellant is arguing that the right to build the 11-unit apartment building vested with the issuance of the original building permit.

I think there are only a few key facts that need to be put on the table for this one and when we get to the estoppel arguments, that's when we get into a lot of other facts.

But, basically, the original building permit was issued September 6, '05 pursuant to 330.5(c) as a matter of right to convert an existing single-family dwelling to

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a 11-unit building. That's what the permit was issued pursuant to and then in the midst of the construction activities for whatever reasons, the structure that existed before May 12th, 1958 no longer existed in February 2006 I think that is and due to whatever causes and those causes are in dispute as to, you know, why walls fell down or whatever.

But, the situation then was did the Applicant have a right that was vested to proceed with building this 11-unit apartment building when there was, in fact, no longer a pre-existing structure that dated back before May 12, 1958 given that the authorization to construct was premised -- was pursuant to the provisions that specifically says it's allowed as a conversion.

So, then we had extensive briefing by the parties on the question of vesting of rights. When do these rights vest? What rights vested?

And I believe that -- I found that

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-- I think that DCRA made a compelling case that the vesting goes to when there's a change in the law. That a party's right to construct pursuant to the original permit is vested and in this case, there wasn't a change in the law. There was a change in circumstances in and in facts.

The Appellant has said that their rights vested pursuant to 3202.4 I think is one of the provisions that they noted which says that any construction authorized by a building permit may be carried to completion pursuant to the provisions of this title in effect on the date that the permit is issued.

The problem here is that the provisions of the title in effect on the date that the permit is issued, that hasn't changed. That's the same and DCRA's point is that there's no building there for them to be converting from. So, it's not that the law has changed. It's that they can't comply with that provision anymore.

The Applicant has also made the argument that 2001.6 allows a nonconforming building to be reconstructed. Specially, it says if a casualty or act of God results in damage to a extent of 75 percent or less of reconstructing the the cost of entire structure, the structure may be restored or reconstructed to its previous condition or to a more conforming condition provided that the construction or restoration shall be started within 24 months of the date of the destruction continued diligently to and completion.

The Appellant says that because a nonconforming property can do this certainly a conforming property should be able to rebuild.

However, I think that this is not just any conforming property. It's subject to a very specific provision and that's 350.5(c) which specifically ties it to a conversion from a building that existed pre-1958 and

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1	that's a very specific regulation and then
2	often when if there does appear to be
3	inconsistent regulations, that you really look
4	to the more consistent the more specific
5	one that's applicable here and I think that is
6	350.5(c).
7	MEMBER LOUD: Madam Chair
8	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Yes, go
9	ahead.
10	MEMBER LOUD: I believe you're
11	saying 350.
12	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Oh, am I
13	saying I mean 330.5(c).
14	MEMBER LOUD: I think it's 330.
15	Okay.
16	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Thank you
17	very much.
18	And then I think I'll open it up
19	to others in a minute to comment on this.
20	There were other concepts, theories, well,
21	rationales for the vesting argument that was
22	set forth. Certainly, the Applicant said that

they incurred substantial expense, but I don't 1 believe that there were cases that were cited 2. 3 were really appropriate circumstance here because there 4 wasn't zoning ordinance change that prohibited the --5 you know, the Applicant's intended use of this 6 7 property as in those other kinds of cases that were cited. I think for that concept there 8 9 wasn't any change in the law which I think is basically what the vesting goes to. 10 11 The Applicant could still -- you know, the law's the same. It's just that the 12 Applicant cannot take advantage of that law 13 anymore because the situation that gave rise 14 15 to it no longer exists. Do others have comments on this? 16 MEMBER LOUD: Madam Chair, thank 17 you for sort of laying out I think what all of 18 19 struggled with in trying to reach an 20 appropriate conclusion on the case. little 21 Mvframework was a bit

with respect to the case.

different

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driver for me was not necessarily the vesting argument.

Let me just sort of back up and walk briefly through how I looked at the case.

First, it seems to be me that the entire case hinged on the wall collapse in February of '06. I think everybody would have been more than willing to continue to bless the original September '05 permit whether it was right or whether it was wrong had not the wall collapse in February of '06 and so, that's like the starting point for my -- for how I'm looking at this.

But, the wall did collapse. obviously have a lot of testimony in that regard and so, the framework or the issue that I then looked at is the basis of the denial of application and the amended permit respect to the record, the basis presented to us was that there was a misrepresentation made with respect to the application or a false statement made and so, that was

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struggling with this and believe me it was a real struggle because I'm not necessarily coming out where I want to come out.

But, as I reviewed the record and struggled with this issue regarding misrepresentation, I've not seen the evidence compelling suggestive or even that the collapse of the wall was part of the a larger intention scheme of misrepresentation or that subs were ordered or directed to destroy that wall or that there was any kind of intentional raising or destruction of the wall. To me, there's no causal link that goes back to the Appellant that again, as I said, authorized, directed or in anyway ordered destruction of the wall.

Had it been my case and it wasn't my case, I may have tried to bring in a sub.

I may have tried to get some kind of affidavit from someone that suggested that -- that tied the Appellant directly to the collapse of the wall and here, there's a huge lack of a

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smoking qun in that regard.

So, I don't think that the collapse was intentional. I don't think that there was a misrepresentation and so, if that was the basis for denial of the amended permit application, I'm looking and struggling in the record to see where that's supported.

What I do find and what I do agree with is that there was some kind of either shoddy work or neglect or an act of God that caused the wall to collapse and it could have been bits and pieces of each of those things.

So, in that case, in the case of an unintentional collapse, my inclination is to search the record for some expert testimony that could guide me with respect to resolving the issue of whether when you have an unintentional collapse if there is in our regs some guidance that would allow you to rebuild the collapsed wall which I think in this case is -- if I understand the facts and the proceedings, which is what the Appellant tried

to do.

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The amended permit application was to rebuild the collapsed wall and with respect to that issue, there was some testimony from the expert that the Appellants brought on, and you alluded to it, essentially where they tried to make the case that -- and I'm sort of paraphrasing here Mr. Bello, that -- let me just see if I can quote him actually. His testimony was that "Zoning Regs cannot be interpreted so as to be more restricted on a conforming structure than a nonconforming structure."

I specifically asked him, you know, you have any cases. Is there a statute? Any regulatory section here or somewhere else that we can borrow from? He was real candid and said no, there isn't, but nonetheless, he's our expert. He's someone that we qualified as an expert. It was his expert opinion that the interpretation that we would give to this case that would make it more

restrictive on a conforming use and nonconforming would, in his expert opinion, be inconsistent with how the regs out to be interpreted and I credited that.

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I was looking the record for a counter-balancing expert opinion that dealt directly with that issue and didn't find anything of that magnitude or at least that could counter-balance that particular opinion of Mr. Bello.

And so, in light of that, and I know there are a lot of meandering issues in the case, but in light of the very specific representation by DCRA that this amended permit application was denied because of a false representation, a false statement, a misrepresentation, et cetera, I don't see it in the case and so, I don't think that their defense withstands the attack by the Appellant that the denial was inappropriate in the first instance.

1	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Okay.
2	MEMBER LOUD: And I'm looking
3	forward to hearing how others view some of
4	those same issues.
5	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Okay. I just
6	want to address a couple.
7	One is that and I have to pull
8	all the documents before me, but the reason
9	for denying the revised permit that was given
10	by DCRA was not just that there were
11	misrepresentations, but specifically that it
12	was no longer a matter of right to do that
13	because there was no longer a structure that
14	could be converted.
15	So, it was not based solely on
16	allegations of misrepresentation.
17	I mean I'm looking right now at a
18	letter from the Zoning Administrator Bill
19	Crews dated March 6th, '07 that says that the
20	building permit for okay. DCRA has
21	reviewed the January 19, 2007 building permit

application for a revision to building permit

B477039 for the premises at 1243 Morse Street, 1 Your revised application was to 2. N.E. 3 reconstruct collapsed walls of an existing 4 structure. 5 Ιt say that the qoes on to District's February 27th, 2006 inspection 6 7 revealed that the existing structure had been Once an existing structure has been 8 raised. 9 it can no longer be considered a raised, 10 reconstructed building. 11 Furthermore -- I'm skipping, but furthermore, without an existing structure, 12 there can be no conversion to an apartment 13 building in the R-4 District pursuant to 11 14 15 DCMR 330.5(c). 16 This one does not get into 17 misrepresentations. I know that that is alleged in another denial. 18 I do recall what 19 you're talking about. 20 But, with respect to this that I certainly have been before me, it's based on 21 22 the law. It's not based on

misrepresentations. It's based on the clear issue that we were talking about. Did the rights vest or did they not vest?

MEMBER LOUD: Or take a look at that in a moment, but again, to me, it kind of begs the question if the permit application was to rebuild the collapsed walls.

we're sort of dancing To me, around the meat of the question. If the strategy of the Appellant was to rebuild the collapsed walls that had been destroyed by an act of God so that he would have this pre-'58 structure and the Appellant argues that he had that because zoning the right to do interpretations should not disfavor conforming properties, then we're not addressing -- we're not directly addressing that particular issue by concluding as a tautology almost that because the building was no longer there, there's nothing to attach to to build an addition to which would then qualify it for the conversion if that makes sense.

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But, I also want to take a look --1 2 re-look at that exhibit. I'm looking at a 3 different exhibit that goes a lot into the misrepresentation which sort of kind 4 5 undergirded a lot of what DCRA's testimony 6 here was. CHAIRPERSON MILLER: I think we --7 we sent some time at the hearing asking them 8 9 specifically, you know, was there anything left of the pre-1958 structure and the 10 11 Applicant admitted that there was nothing left. So, therefore, factually, there wasn't 12 anything to convert and, therefore, factually 13 as a matter of law, that's why DCRA came to 14 15 the conclusion that they weren't -- they 16 couldn't do this as a matter of law anymore. they couldn't -- the 17 That It's just that their 18 hadn't changed. circumstances wouldn't allow them to take 19

advantage of it anymore because there was nothing to confer it.

> MEMBER DETTMAN: Madam Chair, I

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just wanted to offer up a couple of comments.

In looking at your comments about

-- concerning vesting in your reading of

3202.4, I think I'm in absolute agreement. I

think your comment that 3202.4 sort of

protects the Applicant or the Appellant

against changes in the Zoning Regulations, I

would absolutely agree with that.

There was sort of briefly mentioned during the hearings, the issuance of what was called a provisional certificate of occupancy and that was brought up with respect the arguments concerning vesting is where there's motion about 3203.11 provisional certificate of occupancy. Stating that the subsection shall govern the issuance of a certificate of occupancy. Saying that at the time of issuance of a building permit required by this subsection, the propose use shall designated in be а provisional certificate occupancy the of and use designated in the provisional certificate of

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occupancy shall comply with all provisions of this title in effect on the date of which the permit was issued.

And it was briefly mentioned, just wanted to touch upon it sort of. reading of that particular regulation, 3203.11 is that to my -- my knowledge of a certificate of occupancy is that it remains valid as long as that particular use remains in compliance with the Zoning Regulations at all times. Αt anytime if a particular use falls out of compliance, Ι think that certificate of occupancy becomes invalid.

With this particular use, an apartment building in an R-4 District is contingent upon the existence of a building that predates May 12th, 1958. When that building disappeared, essentially was razed for whatever reason and I think eventually we'll get to that, but as it stands right now, that building no longer exists. Not one piece of it and so, without the existence of a pre-

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1958 structure, the provisional certificate of 1 occupancy for an apartment building in an R-4 2 3 is now invalid. that's my opinion of 4 3203.11. 5 COMMISSIONER TURNBULL: Madam 6 7 Chair, let me just add a little bit to what Mr. Dettman had -- I quess I was troubled. 8 9 There are several things which bothered me from the very day -- first day of when we 10 11 started the hearings and I remember I asked some very specific questions to Mr. Demuren at 12 the time. 13 When looking at the drawings, when 14 I think of a conversion or an addition, I 15 something left of the existing 16 think of building that you could at least tell and I 17 know I struggled and finally saw in the 18 19 basement plan some walls poshay that said 20 existing, to remain. But, when I asked about what walls 21 22 on the first floor, any stud work to remain,

I don't know whether it's a difference of communication, language, you know, between us, but I never got a real clear answer to knowing how much -- there's nothing indicated on the first floor that showed how much of existing walls to remain although it sounded like there was going to be some incorporation. Although, you really couldn't tell from the drawings.

So, I struggled from day one to figure out how much of the existing structure is going to be really there.

As we went through this process and we found -- we had, you know, stormed the demolition, still trying to determine what walls were there, what walls weren't there. Some of the neighbors testified that basically they thought the whole building was gone. They didn't really see anything. Some said well, the area over by the site which was the sunroom was left at the time just before the storm and it turns out that it was the sunroom which is going to be demolished anyway.

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So, the question of 1 2 misrepresentation, who's actually knowing 3 what's on the site is a little bit in But, it -- from the walls question. 4 collapsing and then the whole idea of well, 5 you're suppose to rebuild to a certain point 6 7 and then we find the building totally razed. Not -- I mean razed. The foundations are all 8 9 There's all new foundations. Ι struggle with again after 10 11 hearing the testimony of some of the neighbors 12 as to how much of the extent of the existing building that was going to be reused was 13 actually there. 14 So, again, maybe misunderstanding 15 from the workmen. I'm not sure, but 16 essentially, we got what Mr. Dettman has said. 17 We have a razed building which then brings 18 19 into question we had a minimally standing 20 building that was going to be incorporated 21 anyway and now, we have none. 22 Aqain, not pointing fingers

anyone, but trying to look at this from a technical zoning issue and looking at it from what's there and trying to incorporate how rights would vest and go forward, there's nothing there and I really question how you could go beyond that. I mean I -- again, not wanting to offer any -- again, it's hard to go through all the testimony and say this happened, that happened, but it does bring into a question how much of the "building" is -- how much -- can you really vest anything that really isn't there?

CHAIRPERSON MILLER: I think the other thing is that we don't have case law in this in our jurisdiction that I recall, but DCRA did cite I think it was a Colorado case or something Service Oil Company v. Rhodus in which it stood for the proposition that the grandfather status allowing the conversion is destroyed, you know, when something like this happens and that the Applicant would then --he's still the owner of the unimproved

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property, but he can be restricted as to its use in the same way basically as anybody else.

That he doesn't have that special right now to building an 11-unit apartment building which is not allowed as a matter of right in R-4.

MEMBER DETTMAN: Just to follow up

on Mr. Turnbull's comments, you know, it's this question of -- and it was asked during the hearing of the Appellant, you know, to what extent can you demolish a building and still have it be considered a pre-1958 or a pre-1980 or whatever your structure.

Without any clear guidance or history on that, I guess you could say well, you could completely demolish it. You could take it down to the foundation. Which without a clear articulation in this case is to the

I know verbally it was said to bring them down to the safe -- bring the walls down to a safe height, but it doesn't say that

scope of the demolition permit.

on the permit or the application to our knowledge.

So, you could potentially say that you could demolish a building down to its -- just down to the foundation and it could still be considered a pre-1958 structure.

However, in this case, be it by an act of God or whatever circumstances, we don't even have the foundation. It appears to be There's -- and the Appellant said razed. Saying that there isn't one speck of the pre-1958 structure left anywhere in the existing improvements and so, it's not longer a question of to what extent can you demolish the building. It's been demolished. It's been razed. Every speck of that building has been removed from the site.

CHAIRPERSON MILLER: I also want to comment further on Mr. Loud's concern with respect to 2001.6 and Mr. Bello's testimony about nonconforming properties being able to be rebuilt if a casualty or act of God results

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in damage to an extent of 75 percent of less of the cost of reconstructing the entire structure.

First of all, I guess my point before which I already said was that I think that 330.5(c) is a very specific regulation and that it shouldn't be treated like just any conforming property. Because Mr. Bello's point was well, if a nonconforming property can be treated this way, a conforming property can be treated this way.

But, second, I think and I didn't feel in my analysis I to go there, but if you do, I'm not convinced that the Applicant made the case that this was -- the demolition or the collapse was totally due to a casualty or act of God. I think that there was, you know, testimony on both sides and I couldn't say at this point that I'm convinced that the Appellant did all that he could have done to necessarily brace the walls. That was an So, I think you would have to reach

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1	that conclusion as well.
2	Further comments on the vesting
3	issue?
4	I mean the way I understand the
5	law is that, let's see, if the rights vested,
6	then we would grant the appeal and just stop
7	here, but if we don't believe that the rights
8	vested to build the 11-unit apartment
9	building, then we would address the questions
10	of estoppel and latches.
11	So, I'm of the view that the
12	rights vested. Do others want to weigh in on
13	this at this point?
14	COMMISSIONER TURNBULL: I'm sorry,
15	Madam Chair.
16	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: I mean do not
17	vest. Do not vest. I'm of the view that the
18	rights do not vest. Sorry.
19	COMMISSIONER TURNBULL: That's
20	what I was going to question. All right.
21	I would be of that same opinion
22	that the rights did not vest.

1	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: You want to
2	weigh in on the record before we move?
3	MEMBER DETTMAN: I'd agree with
4	your opinion.
5	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Okay. Mr.
6	Loud, do you have an opinion right now or you
7	want to dwell think about this further?
8	MEMBER LOUD: No, I think as I
9	tried to say earlier, I agree that the rights
10	did not vest and my areas of concern are a
11	little bit different. But, I agree that the
12	rights did not vest in that original. We're
13	talking about the September '05 building
14	permit?
15	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Yes, it's
16	I think it's the same argument in both the
17	original building permit and the denial of the
18	revised permit.
19	MEMBER LOUD: I'm in agreement
20	with the majority. That that argument that
21	the rights vested is not one that I buy into.
22	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Okay.

Actually, before we go to estoppel, I think 1 that we don't have to reach the question about 2. 3 the misrepresentation as the basis for denial of the revision or anything like that. 4 think that as a matter of law if they didn't 5 vest, then it was -- then the ZA did not err 6 7 in revoking the original permit and denying the application for the revised permit. 8 9 I don't think we have to -- Mr. Loud raised some issues before about he wasn't 10 11 sure that the Applicant had -- Appellant had made misrepresentations. I don't think we 12 have to reach that. 13 I think we also should 14 Okay. 15 briefly touch upon the revocation of the emergency demolition permit because that's 16 raised in the appeal. It's tied in with the 17 I believe, to deny the 18 decision to, 19 application for approval of the revised plans. 20 That was one decision. 21 I think that the aspect of the

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demolition permit

emergency

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moot

1	because I don't think there's any live
2	controversy remaining to that. The structure
3	was already demolition and razed and I wasn't
4	clear that there was even a zoning issue
5	involved because the violation that was cited
6	was 12A DCMR 10501-7 outside the scope of the
7	permit which is a building code issue and I
8	think oh, in that one, there was
9	allegations of a false statement or
10	misrepresentation as well.
11	But, I don't think that I think
12	we can just say that it's moot and move on
13	from there.
14	Acceptable? Okay. I don't think
15	we have to get too involved in that one.
16	Okay. So, that really brings us
17	then to equitable estoppel and latches and
18	these are affirmative defenses that would bar
19	the enforcement of the regulations against the
20	Applicant.
21	You know, what I was saying before
22	was even if the rights didn't vest that if

these defense are found to be appropriate here, then the Appellant could then still proceed with the 11-unit apartment building.

I want to say that in general the courts disfavor estoppel and latches in zoning cases because they have found that there's an important general public interest in the enforcement of the Zoning Regulations estoppel has been applied in the District in limited situations and that's when the equities are strongly in favor of the party in invoking the doctrine. This is in the Wieck v. District of Columbia Board of Zoning Adjustment case, Court of Appeals 1978.

And latches are rarely applied except in the clearest and most compelling circumstances and latches goes to, you know, when -- if the District was sitting on its rights. If it sits on its right too long, then it can lose them and that's been held in cases where they have, you know, taken years to bring an enforcement action for instance.

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Both the -- both parties set forth the elements of estoppel from the <u>Bannum Case</u> and so, what I'd like to do is set forth those six elements and then we can analyze the facts in this case in that context.

The first is, you know, extensive and permanent improvements made in good faith and justifiable and reasonable reliance upon affirmative acts of District Government without notice that the improvements might violate the Zoning Regulations and the equities strongly favor the petitioner.

So, I think the first issue is, you know, were there expensive and permanent improvements and what we certainly saw before us а fairly built structure. The Applicants said that they spent \$225,000 since the first stop work order was issued. I think thev said that they spent \$550,000 in construction costs and we don't know exactly over what period and DCRA says that only 30 percent of the work was completed prior to the

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stop work order.

I think the point here is -- first of all, is we look at how much was spent, but then how much was spent after they had notice that there was a problem here.

Certainly, I kind of was impressed when Mr. Turnbull said well, you know, when they were considering whether they could proceed as the conversion once the building was razed, that there was nothing there. So, it seems to me that they didn't have to spend all that money and build this 11-unit apartment building. At that point, they had some notice from the District Government that there might be a problem at least from the first stop work order which was in February. If we can locate the exact date.

It seems to me that they -- that the collapse of the walls was around January 20th, 2006 and then the stop work orders were in February. I have in my notes February 21st, 2006, DCRA inspected and determined that

the building had been razed in violation of
the emergency demolition permit and after that
-- emergency demolition permit was issued
February 14th. Okay. And then -- does
somebody have the exact date of the first stop
work order? But, I believe they were February
and March.

In any event, I think it's important to look at how much was spent, you know, after the stop work order. Certainly, they had clear notice that the District had an issue.

And all of these elements are really tied to each other. Back to that. I think -- the second is -- the second element is made in good faith.

Were these expensive and permanent improvements made in good faith and I think this is hard for this Board, I mean, normally to get into intent or did he intend to misrepresent? You know, did the Applicant -- was the Applicant negligent with respect to

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the walls coming down? I think there are a 1 2 lot of questions raised in this case about 3 good faith. We have the testimony of neighbors 4 Lee that the property wasn't 5 such as ${\tt Ms.}$ secured when the work was stopped over the 6 7 weekend before the walls collapsed. We had Mr. Demuren stating that he 8 9 didn't plan on keeping that sitting room which the only part left of the existing 10 was 11 structure. That an architect told him it would have to be removed when it was an 12 13 apartment building. We have the allegation of the DCRA 14 15 that the Applicant went beyond the scope of the demolition permit and illegally razed the 16 17 structure. I don't think that we have to make 18 19 finding as to these, but they certainly 20 raised questions so that I think there is a question about good faith in this case and I 21

think that there's a question about the fact

1	that they made all these extensive and
2	permanent improvements when there was actually
3	notice that there was an issue.
4	Is it still reasonable for the
5	Applicant to be relying on the original permit
6	when they were getting stop work orders?
7	
8	Oh, I see in my notes that the
9	first stop work order I think was February
10	28th, 2006.
11	And this isn't a case of like a
12	surprise. I mean the situation had changed in
13	that the building there was no building
14	anymore. You know, this isn't something that
15	was not known to the Appellant. I mean in
16	some cases we do get situations where parties
17	rely on DCRA and they don't know about certain
18	things and there's no reason that they should
19	have known. In this case, he knew that there
20	was no building there anymore.
21	I think we also get to the
22	question about, you know, did the District

1	Government lead the Appellant on, you know,
2	with respect to, you know, told him he could
3	demolish it and then he did that and he
4	thought he was complying with the District and
5	then there was a lower level zoning approval
6	of the application for revised plans and then
7	Mr. Crews overruled that.
8	I don't think this is a strong
9	case for reliance on the government either
10	because he certainly was getting a lot of
11	messages from the District Government that
12	there was an issue here with the stop work
13	orders and Mr. Crews' overruling was like one
14	day after the Zoning official made the initial
15	decision I believe.
16	MEMBER DETTMAN: Madam Chair, I'll
17	just
18	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Yes, pipe in.
19	MEMBER DETTMAN: Yes, just offer
20	up a couple observations with respect to
21	estoppel.
22	I think that expensive and

permanent improvements have been made to the site and significant improvements have been made to the site since the first stop work I think it's clear that the Appellant continued to rely upon the original building despite the fact there that multiple stop work orders issued. Now, the first stop work order I believe was sort of rescinded or revoked by the Office of Administrative Hearings based on a technical issue and so, I could see and I think it was demonstrated that construction was actually ceased when the stop work order was issued, but then after it was overturned, it commenced for a short period and so, I quess at that point, the Appellant is relying upon the original building permit.

However, they continued to rely upon that original building permit after stop work orders 2, 3 and 4 were issued which are still pending I think and I don't think that the original building permit at that point in

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1	time is the appropriate document to rely on.
2	I think that probably the latest stop work
3	order and to rely upon the fact that it's
4	clear that DC Op does not want construction to
5	continue until some issues are resolved.
6	I think that's sort of a clear
7	statement to make.
8	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: When do you
9	think that was clear that they didn't want
10	construction to continue?
11	MEMBER DETTMAN: Well, I think if
12	DCRA is going to issue a stop work order, they
13	want work to stop and they did it with stop
14	work order number 1, but not on a substantive
15	issue but I think a technicality. It was
16	overturned by OAH.
17	In response to that, DCRA turned
18	around and issued stop work orders 2 and 3
19	which were revoked or not revoked. That's a
20	bad word to use. But, pulled back because of
21	a technicality and now we have stop work order

number 4 which it appears has been issued

correctly and again, I think those stop work orders are pending before OAH because of the hearing before this Board.

But, I guess my main point is that the Appellants continued reliance upon the original building permit and continuing to make improvements to the site despite the fact that multiple affirmative actions by the District Government were taken after the building permit was issued, the multiple stop work orders, is just sort of a bad decision by the Appellant to continue to rely upon this building permit that it's clear that the city wants to put a stop to.

COMMISSIONER TURNBULL: Madam

Chair, if I continue on with Mr. Dettman's

line of discussion.

I think that when there is evidence that there is a problem that the city sees with a project and an Applicant continues to do work on a project even though there is these issues, I think he does so at his own

risk. I think that is not reliance upon. I think that is ignoring the issues that have surfaced and not trying to resolve them. So, I'm -- I would think that the onus is on the Applicant to address the situation and to come to terms with the problems that have been raised.

CHAIRPERSON MILLER: So, I mean I would agree that it appears that the Appellant spent a substantial amount of money and continued building even though there was notice from DCRA that DCRA thought that was illegal.

Looking at the elements, number 5 is without notice that the improvements might violate the Zoning Regulations and it seems to me that in this case there was a lot of notice from DCRA that the improvements might violate the Zoning Regulations in the form of the stop work orders, in the form of the denial of the revised building -- approval of the revised building plans.

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1	And then the last element is that
2	the equities strongly favor the petitioner and
3	I don't think that's been shown here at all.
4	That this was an innocent petitioner that, you
5	know, wasn't on notice that he was violating
6	any regulations and relied on DCRA for good
7	reason. I just don't I don't see that
8	here.
9	Others? And the thing about this
10	estoppel is that you have to make a showing of
11	all of these elements. It's not a balancing.
12	It's not some of them. It's all of them. So,
13	I think that clearly this isn't the case here.
14	MEMBER DETTMAN: I'd agree with
15	that, Madam Chair.
16	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Okay. Let's
17	cover latches and as I was saying before,
18	latches is a different variation of an
19	equitable theory in which it's an admission to
20	assert a right for an unreasonable and
21	unsatisfactorily explained length of time

under circumstances prejudicial to the party

asserting the claim and I got that also out of the Court of Appeals Case of <u>Wieck</u>.

The party has to show that it's been prejudiced by the delay and that the delay was unreasonable.

So, first of all, I think you have to look at was there what would -- what we would consider a delay here, you know, by DCRA in taking action once, you know, it was aware that there was a problem and it looks to me the first action I believe DCRA took was issuing a stop work order on February 28th, 2006 and according to my notices, the walls had collapsed on February 20th, 2006 if I'm right. So, that's a very short time I think taking action and also, the Zoning Administrator overruled the lower level zoning official's approval of the revised plans as soon as he heard of it which I think was one day later on March 6th, 2007.

 $\hbox{ In the $\underline{\tt Wieck}$ case in which there} \\ \hbox{was a finding of latches, there was a delay of } \\$

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1	6½ years.
2	So, I don't see anything coming
3	near to that in this case. I don't even see
4	a delay at all on the part of DCRA in bringing
5	the matter to the Appellant's attention or in
6	taking action.
7	Also in <u>Wieck</u> just for comparison,
8	there were prior enforcement orders that
9	weren't pursued and in this case, I don't see
10	that we have that kind of situation at all
11	where DCRA is not enforcing.
12	Others?
13	COMMISSIONER TURNBULL: I would
14	concur with your assessment, Madam Chair.
15	MEMBER DETTMAN: I'd also concur.
16	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: You know
17	there are a lot of issues and facts in this
18	case. So, if anybody wants to take a minute
19	and see if there's anything else they want to
20	address, we can do that.
21	I guess we can look at the issue

as to whether there was a delay that was

1	unreasonable for the time that it took DCRA to
2	issue the notice to revoke the building permit
3	and emergency demotion permit. That was dated
4	July 19th, 2007 and it says in that because
5	the structure had been razed citing DCRA's
6	inspection of the property on February 27th,
7	2006.
8	So, maybe to be thorough, we
9	should, yes, look at what was going on in
10	between that. Whether there were stop work
11	orders being issued or whether there was any
12	mixed messages being sent to the Appellant.
13	I don't recall that there were
14	mixed messages being sent, but I think it's
15	worth just taking a quick look at the dates.
16	I mean it appears that certainly
17	in March and April there were stop work orders
18	being issued and there was well, through
19	May. There was activity before OAH appealing
20	these.
21	Actually, I think the Appellant
22	has a good chronology and it's in the Exhibit

1	Number 40, Appellant's supplemental memorandum
2	in support of its claims of estoppel and
3	latches against DCRA and it lists what was
4	going on throughout all those months leading
5	up to the notice to revoke permits.
6	It seems to me that there's a full
7	activity of stop work orders and challenges
8	before OAH and so, even without the revocation
9	notice, there's certainly notice of DCRA's
10	finding that continued construction was
11	unauthorized.
12	So, I would concur with Mr.
13	Turnbull. You know, regardless of what it is,
14	that Appellant was proceeding at its own risk
15	during this period.
16	So, I don't think that and I
17	don't think that DCRA was necessarily was
18	sitting on its rights to enforce.
19	Anything else? All right. Okay.
20	Then in which case, I'll make a
21	motion and then if there's further
22	deliberation we can entertain it and I would

1	move to deny appeal number 17657 of 1231 Morse
2	Street, Inc. pursuant to DCMR Sections 3100
3	and 3101 from the decision of the Zoning
4	Administrator to deny a building permit
5	application for revisions to an existing
6	building permit allowing for the
7	reconstruction of collapsed walls for a
8	single-family dwelling with an addition and
9	conversion to an 11-unit apartment building in
10	the R-4 District at premises 1233 Morse
11	Street, N.E.
12	Do I have a second?
13	COMMISSIONER TURNBULL: Second.
14	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Further
15	deliberation?
16	All those in favor say aye. Aye.
17	MEMBER DETTMAN: Aye.
18	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: All those
19	opposed?
20	MEMBER LOUD: Aye. I oppose.
21	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Opposed?
22	MEMBER LOUD: Yes.
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1	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Okay.
2	MEMBER LOUD: I oppose.
3	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Any
4	abstentions?
5	And would you call the vote
6	please?
7	MR. MOY: Yes, Madam Chair, the
8	vote is 3 to 1 to 1 based on the motion of the
9	Chair Ms. Miller to deny the appeal. Seconded
10	by Mr. Turnbull. Also, in support of the
11	motion, Mr. Dettman. Opposed to the motion
12	Mr. Loud and we have no other Board Members
13	participating. So, again, the vote is 3 to 1
14	to 1 to deny.
15	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Thank you.
16	That concludes this case.
17	Okay. We're ready for the next
18	case.
19	MR. MOY: Yes, Madam Chair, the
20	Staff's understanding is that the next case is
21	a motion is on the Board's on motion for
22	reconsideration of Application Number 17681

1	pursuant to Section 3126.7 of the Zoning
2	Regulations and for the record, this is to
3	Application 17681, of course, of Jose Cruz
4	which was pursuant to 11 DCMR 3104.1 for a
5	special exception to allow a rear porch
6	addition to an existing single-family dwelling
7	under Section 223 not meeting the open court
8	requirements under Section 406 in the R-4
9	District at premises 4110 13th Street, N.W.,
10	in Square 2822, Lot 59.
11	The Board acted on this
12	application on November 13th, 2007, completed
13	public testimony and dismissed the
14	application.
15	At this point, the Staff will
16	leave the rest of this with the Chair and the
17	Board.
18	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Thank you,
19	Mr. Moy.
20	I want to start by saying that
21	we're taking this up pursuant to 3126.7 which
22	says that the Board on its own motion made not

later than ten days following the filing of the final decision in the record may decide to reconsider or rehear an application or appeal and that every once in a while this Board when it is reviewing a decision that is rights as opposed to a summary order, in looking at and writing out the arguments, sometimes realizes that on its own that it made a mistake and that is -- that's the case here and in this instance, the Board is still of the view that Mr. Cruz should be allowed the rear porch But, it has come addition. to the determination that we made a mistake determining that he was entitled to build this porch as a matter of law and didn't need a special exception which he had sought at our hearing.

And what happened in this case is that the Applicant came in for a special exception under 223 for not meeting the court requirements and the court in this case was very or is very similar, quite similar to a

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side yard and the Board applied the same law that is allowed under the side yard provision, 405.8, to the nonconforming court. It took on the exact same attributes, but, in fact, was not a side yard, but was actually a court because the front of the house went from property line to property line.

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In any event, in reviewing our decision, we determined that we ought to give it the appropriate relief under the law which would be special exception and not -- that it's not entitled as a matter of right because the provision we were looking to was 405.8 which is a side yard provision and so, therefore, we have just decided to convene this case and look at it as a special it should be under the exception as regulations as they are written. That we would actually been expanding have regulations which is not in our purview. That's really up to the Zoning Commission.

So, Ι think that this was --1 basically since it also looks just like a side 2 3 yard, we treated it just like a side yard on The Zoning Commission had found the alley. 4 that that was a matter of right because it 5 never or for the most part didn't create any 6 7 adverse impacts and that's why it was allowed as a matter of right. 8 9 But, like that, this case I think if we just briefly look at the elements of 10 11 223, finds that it doesn't affect the privacy, of and enjoyment of neighboring 12 use properties, that it's in harmony with the 13 neighborhood, the zone plan and that the it 14 15 should be granted relief under 223. Office of Planning was in support of this and 16 that there was also no opposition. 17 Would others like to make 18 19 comments? Okay. 20 So, to set the record straight 21 then, I'm going to move that we reconsider

granting -- dismissing this case finding that

1	there was no relief required and that we grant
2	special exception relief pursuant to 223.
3	COMMISSIONER TURNBULL: Second.
4	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: All those in
5	favor say aye.
6	(Ayes.)
7	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: All those
8	opposed? All those abstaining? Okay.
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10	And would you call the vote
11	please, Mr. Moy.
12	MR. MOY: Yes, Staff would record
13	the vote as 3 to 0 to 2 on the motion of the
14	Chair Ms. Miller. Seconded by I believe Mr.
15	Turnbull. In support of the motion, Mr.
16	Dettman and two other Board Members not
17	participating.
18	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: And this will
19	be a summary order as well.
20	MR. MOY: Perfect.
21	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Thank you.
22	MR. MOY: Thank you.
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1	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: I think that
2	concludes cases that we have on the agenda for
3	this morning. Is that correct, Mr. Moy?
4	MR. MOY: That's correct, Madam
5	Chair.
6	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Okay. And
7	that we do have the one more matter on our
8	agenda and that is pursuant to 3101.3 of our
9	regulations say that the Board shall elect its
LO	chairperson and vice-chairperson at its first
L1	meeting held in January of each calendar year.
12	So, that's where we are at our
12	So, that's where we are at our first meeting of 2008. So, at this meeting,
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L3 L4	first meeting of 2008. So, at this meeting,
L3 L4 L5	first meeting of 2008. So, at this meeting, we will be electing our vice-chair and chair.
L3 L4 L5 L6	first meeting of 2008. So, at this meeting, we will be electing our vice-chair and chair. And I want to say that there has
	first meeting of 2008. So, at this meeting, we will be electing our vice-chair and chair. And I want to say that there has been quite a turnover in the Board starting in
13 14 15 16	first meeting of 2008. So, at this meeting, we will be electing our vice-chair and chair. And I want to say that there has been quite a turnover in the Board starting in 2008 and we will be having one other member
13 14 15 16 17	first meeting of 2008. So, at this meeting, we will be electing our vice-chair and chair. And I want to say that there has been quite a turnover in the Board starting in 2008 and we will be having one other member joining us next week, Mary Walker. So, we
L3 L4 L5 L6 L7 L8	first meeting of 2008. So, at this meeting, we will be electing our vice-chair and chair. And I want to say that there has been quite a turnover in the Board starting in 2008 and we will be having one other member joining us next week, Mary Walker. So, we have on this Board both experience and change

1	don't expect to see a lot of changes that way.
2	But, I very much welcome my new
3	Board Members and look forward to working with
4	them in the coming year and I very much
5	appreciate the regular Zoning Commission
6	Members who will be joining us as Mr. Turnbull
7	is weekly.
8	So, at this point not belaboring
9	this, I guess I would ask if we have any
10	motion. I think the first would be a motion
11	to elect the chair and the second would be a
12	motion to elect the vice-chair.
13	MEMBER DETTMAN: I would be happy
14	to make a motion to elect Ms. Ruthanne Miller
15	to this chairperson position for the D.C.
16	Board of Zoning Adjustment.
17	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: And is there
18	a second?
19	COMMISSIONER TURNBULL: Second.
20	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: And does
21	anyone want to speak to the motion?
22	I think that I would just say that
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not to belabor this, I have kind of somewhat 1 2 already spoken to this, but I am happy to That I have served for 3 serve as chair again. a short period as chair in 2007 and I'm happy 4 to continue. 5 So, what I think I will do is I 6 7 think that I will make a motion for vice-chair and then we can vote on both motions at the 8 9 same time. And I would like to move to elect 10 11 Mr. Marc Loud as our new vice-chair. Mr. Loud came on board in the spring and he's a lawyer 12 with great experience in the community and has 13 been a great asset on this Board. 14 15 I do want to say also that every member contributes uniquely and fully to the 16 Board and, however, the vice-chair does take 17 on a special position particularly if the 18 19 chair is not able to preside, the vice-chair 20 will preside. So, that being said, I would -- I 21 22 have moved. Do I have a second?

1	MEMBER DETTMAN: Second.
2	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Any further
3	comments?
4	MEMBER LOUD: Just to say that I'd
5	be honored to serve and like you, Madam Chair,
6	find myself surrounded by a lot of talent.
7	Not just the Board, but the Staff and I'm
8	looking forward to the opportunity.
9	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Okay. Then
10	all those in favor of the motion to elect the
11	chair and vice-chair as stated say aye.
12	(Ayes.)
13	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Opposed?
14	Abstaining? Okay.
15	Mr. Moy.
16	MR. MOY: Yes, Madam Chair, that
17	resulting vote is 4 to 0 to 0 on the
18	nomination of Ms. Miller to continue as chair.
19	Staff would also like to say that there is
20	Staff in receipt of an absentee ballot from
21	Ms. Mary Oates Walker stating that in the
22	event that Ms. Miller is nominated as chair

1	that she would cast her vote for Ms. Miller as
2	chair. So, that would give a full vote of 5
3	to 0 to 0.
4	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Okay. Thank
5	you.
6	Anything else on the agenda for
7	this morning?
8	MR. MOY: Also, I should add, too,
9	that I can see that we've consolidated this.
LO	That her vote also is for the vice-chair.
11	That if Mr. Loud was nominated that her she
12	would cast her vote for Mr. Loud as vice-
L3	chair.
L4	MEMBER LOUD: Thank you. I was
15	wondering about that.
L6	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: I was, too.
L7	Good thing to hear.
18	MR. MOY: So, that makes it a
19	unanimous vote as 5 to 0 to 0 all the way
20	around. Congratulations.
21	CHAIRPERSON MILLER: Okay. Then
22	if there's no other business on our morning's

1	agenda, then this meeting's adjourned and I
2	think that we should come back in an hour for
3	our hearing. So, that would be 2:00 or a
4	little thereafter.
5	(Whereupon, the meeting was
6	concluded at 1:06 p.m.)
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