ional time (as for meeting an overdue debt or fulfilling a formality) **6** : the making available of the educational tunities or other resources of an institution by special ams or methods (as evening classes in a university, offus instruction centers, correspondence courses, library hes, or bookmobiles) to persons otherwise unable to take ıtage of such opportunities and resources; *also* : a service item by which such opportunities or resources are made ble **7 a** : a part that is extended from or attached to a body or section as an addition, supplement, or enlarge- (a house with two ~s) or that is capable of being so ex- d or attached (a table with side ~s) : a section that forms ditional length (an ~ for an electric-light cord) (the ~ of way) : PROLONGATION; *also* : something having ex- ns (as a table) **b** : an extra telephone connected to the pal line (they have a downstairs phone and an ~ in each : bedrooms) **8** : an indicated figure or amount: as igure transferred or carried forward (as in bookkeeping) amount computed (as by multiplying a number of units cost of each unit) (~s on an invoice)

ion agent *n* : COUNTY AGENT

·sion·al \ik'stenchən°l, (')ek¦s-, -chnəl\ *adj* **1** : of, re- to, or marked by extension; *specif* : DENOTATIVE (the aning of *cow* is the group comprising all existing cows .Wienpahl) **2** : of, relating to, or marked by practical , relationships, and applications : PRAGMATIC (an ~ bjective approach to social problems) : concerned with ive reality : CONCRETE, FACTUAL — **ex·ten·sion·al·ly** ə̈lē, -li\ *adv*

sion·al·ism \ik'stenchən°l,izəm, ek-, -chnə,li-\ *n* -s NSIONALITY

sion·al·i·ty \ik,stenchə'nalədē, (,)ek,-\ *n* -ES : the or state of being extensional

sion·al·iza·tion \ik,stenchən°lə'zāshən, (,)ek,-, -chnə- ī'z-, -ə,lī'z-\ *n* -S : the act of extensionalizing or condi- being extensionalized

sion·al·ize \ik'stenchən°l,īz, ek-, -chnə,līz\ *vt* ıG/-S : to make extensional

on bolt *n* : a bolt set flush and vertically (as at the top tom of a door) having a long extended rod by which it conveniently slid into place

on-gap lathe *also* **extension lathe** *n* : a gap lathe upper extendible bed

sion·ist \ik'stench(ə)nəst, ek-\ *n* -S : one that adextension

on jamb *n* : a jamb extending beyond the head of a door dow usu. to the ceiling

on ladder *n* : a ladder consisting of usu. two sections ed so that they fit together or extend on a sliding ism almost to the full length of the two sections

sion·less \-chənləs\ *adj, philos* : having no extension e)

on rule *n* : a sliding attachment to a folding rule for the ing of inside distances between objects

on spring *n* : a closely coiled spring made to resist a



extension spring

ulling in the direction of its length

on table *n* : a table that can be extended in length by rtion of a leaf

si·ty \ik'sten(t)səd·ē, ek-\ *n* -ES [L *extensus* + E *-ity*] quality of having extension (two characteristic facts in emotional experience . . . are its intensity and its ~ Britan) : degree of extension : RANGE (changes in the and ~ of punishment for crimes —P.A.Sorokin) *ol* : an attribute of sensation whereby space or size are ed

ive \ik'sten(t)siv, (')ek¦s-, -sēv *also* -səv\ *adj* [LL *ıus*, fr. L *extensus* (past part. of *extendere* to extend) + e — more at EXTEND] **1** *obs* : capable of being extended CABLE (inability . . . may be more general and ~ to all onathan Edwards) **2** : of, relating to, or marked by extension (an ~ proposition) or spatial extension (the re of the physical world) : EXTENSIONAL **3 a** : widely d in scope or application : broad in range : WIDE, HENSIVE (~ reading in literature) (~ repairs) (~ es) : very complete : THOROUGH, FAR-REACHING (an ~ dge of languages) (taking ~ precautions) **b** : widely d in area (~ farms and prairies) : extending over a ırface or space (~ stretches of ocean —S.F.Mason) ıg over a wide area (~ travels in Europe) **c** : marked iderable length (a book with an ~ introduction) (an or detail (an ~ report on the trial) **d** : large in amount is will be needed) or extent (an ~ business) (~ rail- velopment) (~ efforts) **e** : considerable in number tOUS (~ examples of picture writing) **4** : of, relating involving farming in which large areas of land are with minimum outlay and labor (producing wheat conditions) (agriculture of the ~ type) — opposed to — **ex·ten·sive·ly** \-sāvlē, -li\ *adv* — **ex·ten·sive- sivnəs, -sēv- *also* -səv-\ *n* -ES

iv·i·ty \(,)ek,sten'sivəd·ē, ik,-\ *n* -ES : the quality or being extensive

om·e·ter \(,)ek,sten'sämməd·ə(r), ik,-\ *also* **ex·tenter** \-sim-\ *n* [*extension* + *-o-* or *-i-* + *-meter*] : an ent for measuring minute deformations of test speciıder stress (as of tension, compression, bending, or)

or \ik'sten(t)sər, ek-, -n,sȯ(ə)r\ *n* -S [NL, fr. L + *-or*] : a muscle that serves to extend a limb or other art — opposed to *flexor*

thrust *n* : a sudden reflex extension of a leg in re- o upward pressure applied to the sole

\ik'stent, ek-\ *n* -S [ME *extente*, fr. AF & MF; AF *extente* valuation, fr. MF, extension, area, land sur- . fem. of *estent*, *extent*, past part. of *estendre*, *extendre* d — more at EXTEND] **1 a** *archaic* : valuation or assess- s of land) in Great Britain esp. when made for the of taxation (an ~ of the realm made on the king's -R.H.I.Palgrave); *also* : an instance or record of such n or assessment **b** *archaic* : the value assigned by such it : assessed value **2** *obs* : the act of exercising (as or showing (as courtesy) (the ~ of equal justice **3 a** : seizure (as of land) in execution of a writ of Great Britain or the condition of being so seized; *also* ght of making such an extent **b** : WRIT OF EXTENT rit giving to a creditor temporary possession of his property (as lands) **4** *obs* : ASSAULT (this uncivil and against thy peace —Shak.) **5 a** (1) : the range (as of ness or application) over which something extends COMPASS, COMPREHENSIVENESS (within the ~ of human ge) (the ~ of his authority) (the ~ of the law) (2) ⟨they neither concealed nor *extenuated* their crime⟩ or by affording a basis for excuses ⟨the fact of his extreme youth certainly *extenuated* the act⟩ : MITIGATE (2) : to make partial excuses for : try to justify (as by making partial excuses) ⟨he thought it necessary to ~ the length of time he kept the dinner on the table —Charles Lamb⟩ **c** *obs* : to lessen the worth of : DISPARAGE, BELITTLE ⟨every man seemed wholly bent to ~ the sum which fell to his share —Henry Fielding⟩ **2** *archaic* **a** : to make (as a person) thin or emaciated ⟨peasants were . . . *extenuated* by hunger —W.E.H.Lecky⟩ **b** : to lessen the strength or extent of : WEAKEN, DIMINISH ⟨in friendship the individual element is intensified, in fraternity it is *extenuated* —W.C.Brownell⟩ **3 a** *obs* : to diminish esp. in size, number, or amount **b** *archaic* : to lessen the force or effect of (as a law) **4** *archaic* : to make (as a liquid or gas) less concentrated : lessen the density of ⟨*extenuating* the air —Samuel Vince⟩ : thin out : ATTENUATE, RAREFY syn see PALLIATE, THIN

extenuating *adj* : that extenuates ⟨an ~ circumstance⟩ — **ex·ten·u·at·ing·ly** *adv*

ex·ten·u·a·tion \ik,stenyə'wāshən, (,)ek,-\ *n* -S [MF or L; MF, fr. L *extenuation-*, *extenuatio*, fr. *extenuatus* + *-ion-*, *-io* *-ion*] **1** : the act of extenuating or state of being extenuated; *esp* : partial justification ⟨there is surely much to be said in ~ of it —Stewart Cockburn⟩ **2** : something that extenuates; *esp* : a partial excuse ⟨it was a comfort to him, this ~ —Audrey Barker⟩

ex·ten·u·a·tive \ik'stenyəˌwād·iv, ek-, -ˌwəd-\ *adj* : EXTENUATING

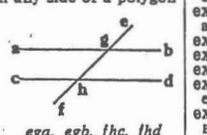
ex·ten·u·a·tor \-ˌwād·ə(r)\ *n* -s : one that extenuates

ex·ten·u·a·to·ry \-ˌwəˌtōrē\ *adj* [LL *extenuatorius*, fr. L *extenuatus* + *-orius* -ory] : tending to extenuate

¹ex·te·ri·or \(')ek¦stirēə(r), -tēr-, ik's-\ *adj* [L, comp. of *exter*, *exterus* outward, on the outside, foreign, strange, fr. *ex* out of, from — more at EX-] **1** : EXTERNAL; *esp* : situated at and forming the outer surface or limit (the ~ surface of a tennis ball) or a part of the outer surface or limit (the ~ slope of a mountain) — opposed to *interior* **2 a** : of or relating to an exterior (an ~ appearance of happiness) **b** : suitable for use on outside surfaces (as of a house) : capable of withstanding normal wear and tear of weather conditions for a considerable period of time (an ~ paint) (an ~ finish for the clapboarding) syn see OUTER

²exterior \"\ *n* -s **1** : something that is exterior: as **a** *archaic* : exterior features : EXTERNALS — usu. used in pl. **b** : exterior part (as of a building) (the house has an old ~) or surface (the ~ of a tennis ball) or appearance (under a cheerful ~ I have got a spirit that is angry —Mark Twain) **2 a** : a representation of an outdoor scene (as a stage or motion-picture set) (remarkably realistic ~s) **b** : a background or acting sequence photographed or played outdoors (as for motion pictures or television) (~s for the movie will be filmed in Arizona)

exterior angle *n* **1** : the angle between any side of a polygon and an adjacent side prolonged **2** : an angle between a line crossing two parallel lines and either of the latter on the outside



ega, *egb*, *fhc*, *fhd* exterior angles

exterior ballistics *n pl but usu sing in constr* : a science that deals with the factors affecting the behavior of a projectile after the projectile leaves the muzzle of the firing weapon (as the initial velocity of the projectile, the force of gravity, and atmospheric conditions) — compare INTERIOR BALLISTICS

exterior caste *n* : UNTOUCHABLES

exterior crest *n* : the line of intersection of the superior and the exterior slopes of a fortification

ex·te·ri·or·i·ty \(,)ek,ˌsēˌstirˈȯrˈəd·ē, ik,-, -ˈtir-, -rətē, -i\ *n* -ES : the quality or state of being exterior or exteriorized : EXTERNALITY — contrasted with *interiority*

ex·te·ri·or·iza·tion \-rēərəˈzāshən, -rēəˌrīˈz-\ *n* -S : the act of exteriorizing or the state of being exteriorized

ex·te·ri·or·ize \-ˈstirēəˌrīz\ *vt* -ED/-ING/-S *see -ize in Explan Notes* **1** : to make exterior : EXTERNALIZE **2** : to bring (an organ) out of the abdomen (as for surgery) ⟨*exteriorizing* the colon⟩

exterior lines *n pl* : lines of operations of one or more armed forces converging upon a centrally situated opponent

ex·te·ri·or·ly *adv* : on or with regard to the exterior : EXTERNALLY ⟨situated ~⟩ ⟨quite unobjectionable ~⟩

exterior planet *n* : SUPERIOR PLANET

exterior slope *n* : the slope connecting the exterior crest of a fortification with the berm

ex·ter·mi·nate \ik'stərməˌnāt, ek-, -stəm-, -stəin-, *usu* -ād·+V\ *vt* -ED/-ING/-S [L *exterminatus*, past part. of *exterminare*, fr. *ex-* ²*ex-* + *terminus* boundary, limit, end ← more at TERM] **1** *obs* : to drive out or away (as from the boundaries of a country) : BANISH, EXPEL **2** : to get rid of (as by killing) ⟨*exterminating* rats⟩ : put an end to : root out : ERADICATE, EXTIRPATE ⟨*exterminating* every error⟩ : put out of existence : utterly destroy : ANNIHILATE ⟨the cataclysm *exterminated* all life⟩

syn EXTERMINATE, EXTIRPATE, ERADICATE, UPROOT, DERACINATE, and WIPE (*out*) can mean to bring about the destruction or abolition of something. EXTERMINATE implies utter extinction usu. by killing off ⟨using every feeble attempt at retaliation as an excuse to *exterminate* whole tribes —R.A.Billington⟩ ⟨following the attempt of the people to *exterminate* feudalism —*Amer. Guide Series: N.J.*⟩ EXTIRPATE usu. applies to the extinction of a race, family, species, or growth, often by the destruction or removal of the means by which a thing is propagated ⟨the gray wolf and the black bear have been *extirpated* —*Amer. Guide Series: Mass.*⟩ ⟨the trailing arbutus . . . has been almost *extirpated* —*Amer. Guide Series: Del.*⟩ ⟨the ancient Athenians had been *extirpated* by repeated wars and massacres —Robert Graves⟩ ⟨another set of measures are intended to get closer to the roots of the evil and to *extirpate* them —Frank Gorrell⟩ ERADICATE implies the driving out or elimination of something that has taken root or has established itself ⟨federal and municipal housing groups are cooperating to *eradicate* slums —*Amer. Guide Series: N.Y. City*⟩ ⟨if you *eradicate* a fault, you leave room for a worse one to take root and flourish —L.P.Smith⟩ UPROOT suggests a forcible removal as by tearing up by the roots, not often suggesting elimination ⟨a tribe *uprooted* by war and famine and forced to settle in new territory⟩ ⟨nor was it going to be easy to *uproot* deep-seated tendencies toward corruption —*Collier's Yr. Bk.*⟩ DERACINATE implies an uprooting or, more commonly, a separation from a rootstock ⟨he is not the *deracinated* and rootless author he has sometimes been thought to be —R.B.West⟩ ⟨although the author is himself a Negro, his book is so *deracinated*, without any of the lively qualities of the imagination peculiar to his people —*Commentary*⟩ WIPE (*out*) is often interchangeable with EXTERMINATE but often applies to a canceling or obliteration as by payment or retaliation or by exhaustion of supplies (conquer which enemies *externus*] *archaic* : of, relating to, or situated on or at the outside : EXTERNAL, OUTER

²ex·tern *also* **ex·terne** \'ekˌstərn\ *n* -s [F *externe*, fr. *externe*, adj.] **1** : a person connected with an institution but not living or boarding in it: as **a** : a day student of a school **b** : a nonresident doctor or medical student at a hospital **2** : a nun of a strictly enclosed order (as the Carmelites) that lives within the convent but outside the enclosure and attends to the convent's outside affairs

ex·ter·na \ek'stərnə\ *n, pl* **externae** \-ˌnē, -ˌnī\ *or* **externas** [NL, fr. L, fem. of *externus*] : the outer layer of a blood vessel made up chiefly of connective tissue — compare INTIMA, MEDIA

¹ex·ter·nal \(')ek¦stərn°l, ik's-, -tən-,-təin-\ *adj* [ME, fr. L *externus* (fr. *exter*, *exterus* outward, on the outside) + ME *-al* — more at EXTERIOR] **1 a** (1) : of, relating to, or consisting in outward form, appearance, or action (the ~ aspect of religion) (2) : capable of being perceived outwardly : BODILY, PHYSICAL, VISIBLE (~ signs of a disease) **b** (1) : merely outward and lacking in or totally devoid of inner nature, spirit, or motivation : having the appearance of something with little or none of the reality : SUPERFICIAL (her gaiety was of a conventional ~ kind —J.C.Powys) (2) : not intrinsic or essential : ACCIDENTAL (~ circumstances) (~ factors affecting their decision) **2 a** (1) : of, relating to, or connected with the outside or an outer part (the ~ features of the building are very attractive) (2) : situated at, on, or near the outside (an ~ protective covering) (an ~ muscle) **b** (1) : acting on or exerted upon the outside (sunbaths and other ~ treatments) (the box collapsed after prolonged ~ pressure) (2) : directed toward the outside (~ perception) : having an outside object (eyesight and the other ~ senses) **c** : used by applying to the outside (an ~ lotion) **3 a** (1) : of, relating to, or connected with something outside, apart, or beyond (~ evidence) (the club's ~ activities) (2) : situated outside, apart, or beyond (people almost always want something ~ to themselves —Samuel Butler †1902); *specif* : situated away from the mesial plane (the ~ condyle of the humerus) (3) : arising or acting from outside : having an outside origin (~ force) (~ causes) (~ stimuli) **b** : of or relating to dealings or relationships with foreign countries : FOREIGN (~ policies) (~ commerce) (the ~ exchange position of the dollar) (~ affairs) **c** : of, relating to, or consisting of something outside the mind : having existence independent of the mind : belonging to the spatio-temporal world (sensations aroused by ~ phenomena) (~ reality) (man's efforts to understand the workings of the ~ world —James Jeans) syn see OUTER

²external \"\ *n* -s **1** : something that is external: as **a** *archaic* : an outer part : OUTSIDE, EXTERIOR **b** : an external feature or aspect — usu. used in pl. (the ~s of religion) **2** : a house organ designed for circulation among outsiders (as dealers, customers, stockholders)

external account *n* : an account of a firm or corporation with any outside party

external acoustic meatus *n* : EXTERNAL AUDITORY MEATUS

external angle *n* : EXTERIOR ANGLE

external audit *n* : INDEPENDENT AUDIT

external auditory meatus *n* : the passage leading from the external ear opening to the eardrum

external ballistics *n pl but usu sing in constr* : EXTERIOR BALLISTICS

external brake *n* : a brake in which the lining operates on the outside of the brake drum

external capsule *n* : CAPSULE 1b(2)

external carotid *n* : the branch of the carotid artery that supplies the face, tongue, and external parts of the head

external-combustion engine *n* : a heat engine that derives its heat from fuel consumed outside the engine cylinder (as a steam engine or hot-air engine) — compare INTERNAL-COMBUSTION ENGINE

external degree *n* : a degree granted by a university to a student who has studied at another institution affiliated with or approved by it — compare INTERNAL DEGREE

external ear *n* : the parts of the ear that are external to the eardrum; *also* : PINNA 2b

external examination *n* : an examination prepared by someone outside the faculty of the school where the examination is given (as by a testing bureau)

external gill *n* : a gill that projects from the surface of the body and is not enclosed by the body wall and that is characteristic of certain larval fishes and amphibians

ex·ter·nal·ism \ek'ˈˌizəm, ik-\ *n* -S **1 a** : EXTERNALITY 1a **b** : attention to externals; *esp* : excessive preoccupation with externals (the ~ of some religions) **2** : a doctrine dealing only with immediate experience and with objects of sense perception and discounting the validity of other knowledge : PHENOMENALISM

ex·ter·nal·ist \-ˌəst\ *n* -S : one that practices or adheres to externalism

ex·ter·nal·i·ty \ˌek,stərˈnaləd·ē\ *n* -ES **1 a** : the quality or state of being external or externalized; *esp* : OBJECTIVITY (the ~ of some writers) **b** : EXTERNALISM 1b **2** : something that is external (as an external object, event, or feature) (the *externalities* of wealth, of friends, of fame —Irwin Edman)

ex·ter·nal·iza·tion \(,)ek,stərnᵊləˈzāshən, ikˌ-, -ᵊlˌīˈz-\ *n* -S **1 a** : the action or process of externalizing **b** : the quality or state of being externalized **2** : something that has been externalized

ex·ter·nal·ize \ˈˌizˌīz\ *vt* -ED/-ING/-S *see -ize in Explan Notes* **1 a** : to make external : embody in an outward form (spoken language ~s thought) **b** : to consider or treat as if consisting only of externals (a tendency to ~ all religions) **2 a** : to transform from a mental image into an apparently real object (as in hallucinations) : attribute (a mental image) to external causation (*externalizing* an obsession) **b** : to invent an explanation for (an inner conflict, emotion, or problem whose actual basis is known only subconsciously) by attributing to causes outside the self : RATIONALIZE, PROJECT (*externalized* his inability to succeed) **3** : to direct outwards socially : EXTROVERT (attempts to ~ the individual and to divert his energies into social and recreational channels —L.R. Wolberg)

external loan *n* : a loan that a government obtains by selling its securities in a foreign country

external lobe *n* : the median lobe of the suture on the venter of an ammonoid

ex·ter·nal·ly \(')ekˈstərnᵊlē, ik's-, -tən-,-təin-, -ᵊli\ *adv* : in an external manner

externally fired boiler *n* : a boiler whose furnace is neither wholly nor partly surrounded by water — compare INTERNALLY FIRED BOILER

external oblique *n* : a chiefly subcutaneous sheet of diagonally arranged abdominal muscle on each side of the trunk

external phase *n* : DISPERSION MEDIUM

Case No. 16916
Exhibit No. 37