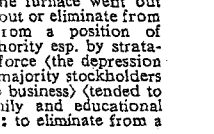
free rein *n* : unrestricted liberty of action or decision ⟨... dictator had *free rein* to do as he pleased⟩
free ride *n* **1** : a benefit (as food, entertainment, or acclaim) gained or accepted at another's expense or without cost to or effort by the one benefiting **2 a** : a subscription to a new security offering with the hope that the bonds or shares allotted can be sold out at a profit before actual payment is made **b** : a speculation on a very thin margin or where a quick profit seems assured by government or other action **3** : the right to receive another card in stud poker without putting any chips in the pot
free rider *n* : one who gets or tries to benefit by a free ride ⟨tried to run a restaurant but failed because of too many friends who were *free riders*⟩; *specif* : a worker who enjoys the benefits derived from a union contract and activities without becoming a member of the union
free run wine *n* : wine consisting of juice that ran freely from the pomace after fermentation without being pressed out
frees *pres 3d sing of* FREE
free sample *n* : a usu. small and packaged portion of merchandise distributed free esp. as an introduction to potential customers
free service *n* [ME *fre service* (trans. of ML *liberum servitium*), fr. *fre* free + *service, servise* service] *old English law* : one of such feudal services as were not unbecoming the character of a soldier or a freeman to perform (as to serve under his lord in war) — usu. used in pl.
free ship *n* : a ship of a neutral nation free from capture in time of war even though carrying an enemy's goods — compare CONTRABAND OF WAR
free·sia \'frēzh(ē)ə, -zēə\ *n* [NL, fr. F.H.T.*Freese* †1876 Ger. physician + NL *-ia*] **1** *cap* : a genus of sweet-scented African herbs (family Iridaceae) with bulbous tunicate corms and narrow funnelform or tubular red, white, or yellow flowers **2** -s : any plant of the genus *Freesia*
free silver *n* **1** : the free coinage of silver often at a fixed ratio with gold **2** : the advocacy of or political philosophy favoring free silver
free skating *n* : figure skating esp. in competition in which the skater executes skating figures or steps in an arrangement of his own devising to music of his own choice
free socage *n* [ME *fre socage* (trans. of ML *socagium liberum*), fr. *fre* free + *socage*] : a free tenure of land held by services of an honorable but not spiritual, military, or serviential nature — called also *free and common socage*
free soil *n* [*free* + *soil*] **1** : an area in which slavery is prohibited; *esp* : U. S. territory where prior to the Civil War slavery was prohibited — compare SLAVE STATE **2** : free-soil principles or beliefs
free-soil \'ˌ=ˈ=\ *adj* [*free soil*] **1** : of, relating to, or advocating the prohibiting of the extension of slavery to the territories of the U. S. prior to the Civil War **2** *usu cap F&S* : of or belonging to the Free-Soil party which was active during the period 1848–54 in opposing the extension of slavery to the territories of the U. S. and the admission of slave states into the Union
free-soil·er \'ˌ=ˈsȯilə(r)\ *n, usu cap F&S* [*free soil* + *-er*] : one that is in favor of free soil or a member of the Free-Soil party
free-soil·ism \-ˌlizəm\ *n* -s *usu cap F&S* [*free soil* + *-ism*] : the advocacy of free soil
free speech *n* : FREEDOM OF SPEECH ⟨the first amendment to the Constitution guarantees *free speech*⟩
free-spoken \'ˌ=ˈ=\ *adj* : speaking freely : OUTSPOKEN
free spool *n* : the spool of a fishing reel equipped with a device that allows the spool to revolve without any tension on the line (as in the process of casting or trolling)
free-spool \'ˌ=ˈ=\ *vt* : to set a device controlling the free spool of (a fishing reel) to permit the line to unreel without tension
freest *superlative of* FREE
free·standing \'ˌ=ˈ=\ *adj* : standing alone and on its own foundation free of architectural or supporting frame or attachment ⟨a ~ wall⟩ ⟨a ~ stairway⟩ ⟨a piece of ~ sculpture⟩
free state *n, usu cap F&S* : a state of the U.S. in which slavery was prohibited before the Civil War
free-state man *n* : a resident of Kansas who was opposed to slavery in the territory before its admission to the union
free stater \'ˌ=ˌstād·ə(r), -ēta-\ *n, cap F&S* **1** : a native or resident white of the former Orange Free State **2 a** : a native or inhabitant of the Irish Free State **b** : one professing allegiance to the Irish Free State rather than to an Irish republic **3** : MARYLANDER
¹freestone \'ˌ=ˌ=\ *n* [ME *freston*, fr. *fre* free + *stoon, ston* stone] **1** : a stone (as sandstone or limestone) that may be cut freely in any direction without splitting **2** [*free* + *stone*] **a** : a fruit stone to which (as in certain varieties of peach, plum, or cherry) the flesh does not cling **b** : a fruit having such a stone — compare CLINGSTONE **3** : a pale orange yellow that is yellower, less strong, and slightly lighter than sunset and yellower and less strong than peachblow — called also *Bath stone, Caen stone*
²freestone \'ˌ=ˌ=\ *or* **freestone water** *n* : water containing little or no dissolved substances (as calcium)
freestyle \'ˌ=ˌ=\ *n, often attrib* : a race in which a contestant uses a style (as of swimming) of his choice instead of a specified style (as a breaststroke) to be used by all entrants ⟨the one-mile ~⟩ ⟨the prestige of winning the ~ —Shelley Mann⟩ ⟨~ skating⟩
free·styl·er \'ˌ=ˌstīlə(r)\ *n* : a competitive swimmer noted for his ability in freestyle events
free-swimming \'ˌ=ˈ=\ *adj* : able to swim about : not attached
free-swinging \'ˌ=ˈ=\ *adj* : bold, forthright, and heedless of personal consequences or feelings ⟨a *free-swinging* soldier of fortune —Will Herberg⟩ ⟨an energetic, *free-swinging* examination of every facet of the present American educational system —*Saturday Rev.*⟩ ⟨a wrathful, indignant, and *free-swinging* account of the town's crime —Herman Kogan⟩
¹freet \'frāt, 'frēt\ *var of* FREIT
²freet \'frēt\ *dial Brit var of* ¹FRET 1
free-tailed bat \'ˌ=ˌ=\ *n* : a bat of the families Emballonuridae or Molossidae in which the tail is more or less independent of the posterior portion of the flight membrane
free tenement *n* [ME *fre tenement* (trans. of AF *franc tenement* frank tenement), fr. *fre* free + *tenement*] *English law* : a freehold tenement
freethinker \'ˌ=ˈ=\ *n* **1** : one that forms opinions (as about religious matters) on the basis of reason independently of authority; *esp* : one whose beliefs differ markedly from those of an established religion usu. in the direction of skepticism or denial of established belief ⟨was far from being a religious skeptic ⟨he scorned ~s, and was passionately devoted to the example of Christ —*Time*⟩ **2** : AGNOSTIC SYN see AGNOSTIC
¹freethinking \'ˌ=ˈ=\ *n* [*free* + *thinking*, n.] : the beliefs of a freethinker ⟨seduced by the intellectual charms of utopian socialism and atheistic ~ —G.L.Kline⟩
²freethinking \"\ *adj* [*free* + *thinking*, adj.] : holding the beliefs or engaging in the reasoning of a freethinker ⟨discoveries made and offered to a ~ democracy are the basis of tomorrow's decisions —A.A.Berle⟩ ⟨reared in liberal and ~ circles —*Amer. Guide Series: Tenn.*⟩ ⟨under both church and ~ auspices —Oscar Handlin⟩
free thought *n* : free thinking or unorthodox thought; *specif* : 18th century deism ⟨the line between tutelage and *free thought* varies from individual to individual —G.B.Shaw⟩
free trade *n* : commerce between countries without duties or restrictions
free-trade *adj* [*free trade* + *-er*] : one that practices, supports, or advocates free trade
free-trade zone *n* : FOREIGN-TRADE ZONE
free union *n* [trans. of F *union libre*] : cohabitation without marriage
free variable *n* : a variable whose range is not restricted by quantification
free variation *n* : use or usability in the same environment by different speakers or in different utterances of linguistic items that are perceptually different but semantically the same and idiomatically normal (as using either an unreleased or a released \t\ in *cat* or using either \with\ or \with\ for *with*)
free verse *n* [trans. of F *vers libre*] : verse whose meter is irregular in some respect or whose rhythm is not metrical
free vibration *n* : FREE OSCILLATION
free water *n* : water that is free: **a** : water that will settle from oil rapidly **b** : water in ore analysis that is not in chemical combination with mineral matter **c** : ground water free to move in response to gravity — called also *gravitational water*
freeway \'ˌ=ˌ=\ *n* **1** : an expressway with fully controlled access **2** : a toll-free highway — compare PARKWAY, TURNPIKE
¹freewheel \'ˌ=ˈ=\ *n* **1** : a power-transmission system in a motor vehicle comprising an overrunning clutch that is interposed between the gearbox mechanism and the final drive and that makes the connection for a positive drive between the engine shaft and propeller shaft but permits the propeller shaft to run freely when its speed is greater than that of the engine shaft **2** : a clutch that is fitted in the rear hub of a bicycle and that engages the rear sprocket with the rear wheel when the pedals are rotated forward and permits the rear wheel to run on free from the rear sprocket when the pedals are stopped or rotated backward — compare COASTER BRAKE
²freewheel \"\ *vi* **1 a** : to run freely independently of a gear by the use of a freewheel — used of a bicycle, bicyclist, or motor vehicle ⟨he ~*ed* down the long hill —Bruce Marshall⟩ **b** *of a clutch* : to operate like a freewheel **2** : to move, act, live, or drift along freely, independently, or irresponsibly or heedless of rules, responsibilities, or consequences
free·wheel·er \"+ə(r)\ *n* : one that freewheels; *esp* : a freewheeling bicycle or motor vehicle
¹freewheeling *n* [fr. gerund of *²freewheel*] : the action of one (as a bicycle) that freewheels
²freewheeling *adj* [fr. pres. part. of *²freewheel*] : befitting one that freewheels : relatively heedless of forms, rules, responsibilities, or consequences ⟨a ~ logic —Stanley Newman⟩ ⟨reverting to . . . ~ foolishness —*Time*⟩ ⟨roams about the West in ~ style —John McCarten⟩ ⟨~ generalities —*New Yorker*⟩ ⟨a God-sent warning of his ~ grammar and spelling —Bice Clemow⟩ — **freewheelingness** *n* -ES
free will *n* [ME *fre wil*, fr. *fre* free + *wil, will* will, n.] **1** : the power asserted of moral beings of willing or choosing within certain limitations or with respect to certain matters without the restraints of physical or divinely imposed necessity or outside causal law : spontaneous will or partially causeless volition **2** : the ability to choose between alternative possibilities in such a way that the choice and action are to some extent creatively determined by the conscious subject at the time
freewill \'ˌ=ˈ=\ *adj* [*free will*] **1** : of or belonging to free will : VOLUNTARY, SPONTANEOUS ⟨a ~ offering⟩ **2** *cap* : of or relating to Freewill Baptists ⟨*Freewill* churches⟩
freewill baptist *n, usu cap F&B* : a member of one of three Baptist groups including an original group and dissenting Bullockites and United American Freewill Baptists that hold Arminian doctrines and observe open communion and except among the Bullockites usu. foot washing and anointing
free-will·er \'ˌ=ˈwilə(r)\ *n* **1** : a believer in or advocate of a doctrine of free will : LIBERTARIAN **2** : FREEWILL BAPTIST
free-will·ist \-ləst\ *n* -s : FREE-WILLER 1
freewill offering *n* : a voluntary religious offering made in addition to what is required by a vow, tithe, or pledge ⟨she preached on shipboard and a *freewill offering* from the passengers enabled her to get back east —M.L.Bach⟩
freez·able \'frēzəbəl\ *adj* : capable of or susceptible to being frozen
¹freeze \'frēz\ *vb* **froze** \'frōz\ *or dial* **friz** \'friz\ **fro·zen** \'frōzᵊn\ *or chiefly dial* **froze** *or dial* **friz**; **freezing**; **freezes** [ME *fresen*, fr. OE *frēosan*; akin to OHG *friosan* to freeze, ON *frjōsa* to freeze, Goth *frius* coldness, L *prurina* hoarfrost, Skt *pruṣvā* drop of water, ice] *vi* **1 a** : to become congealed into ice by cold ⟨fresh water ~*s* at 32° Fahrenheit⟩ **b** : to become hardened into a solid body by the abstraction of heat ⟨the melting was done in an Arsem vacuum furnace and the molten metal allowed to ~ slowly —*Jour. of Research*⟩ **2 a** : to become chilled with cold : be very cold ⟨the furnace went out and we *froze* trying to get it going again⟩; *also* : to suffer loss of animation or life by lack of heat ⟨the lost climber became exhausted and almost *froze* to death⟩ **b** : to become coldly formal in manner : act coldly ⟨the hostess *froze* and avoided us during the party⟩ **c** : to cause loss of sensitivity in or to anesthetize a part esp. by cold ⟨some dentists prefer *freezing* to the administering of gas before tooth extraction⟩ **3 a** : to remain solidly in contact or affixed by reason of freezing — used with *to* ⟨the damp clothes *froze* to the clothesline⟩ **b** : to adhere solidly or stay immovably fixed — used with *to* ⟨the brake shoe *froze* to the brake drum⟩ ⟨a large nut to be removed had *frozen* to its bolt —G.F.Burnley⟩ ⟨under pressure and movement, two clean metal surfaces . . . will weld or ~ together, often with severe consequences —C.H. Hack⟩ **c** : to grip very tightly (as from fear) — used with *to* ⟨the terrified driver *froze* to the wheel⟩ **d** (1) *of a billiard or pool ball* : to come to rest in contact with another ball or with a cushion (2) *of a curling stone* : to come to rest against another stone **4 a** : to have its liquid content freeze : become clogged with ice ⟨in the winter the water pipes *froze*⟩ ⟨so cold the car radiator *froze*⟩ **b** *of a car* : to have the radiator liquid freeze ⟨we left the car out all night and it *froze*⟩ **5** : to become motionless as if suddenly frozen: **a** : to stand or remain without movement or activity of any kind ⟨at the least sign of alarm, ~ in your tracks and don't move a muscle —*Boy Scout Handbook*⟩; *esp* : to become incapable of acting or speaking (as from fright) ⟨when I put a mike in front of her she'd ~ —Pete Martin⟩ — often used with *up* **b** : to become fixed and unalterable ⟨a perceptible tendency for the techniques of microprinting to ~ at present levels —H.M.Silver⟩ **c** *of a mechanism or moving part* : to cease to function or to resist movement by reason of jamming, locking, or damage : stick in operation ⟨the intense heat caused too great an expansion and the piston *froze* in the cylinder⟩ ⟨the speedometer *froze* at 90 miles an hour when the car overturned⟩ **6** : to become fixed and motionless or unalterable as if by freezing ⟨the whole crowd had *frozen* into fascinated attention —Dorothy Sayers⟩ ⟨his anger *froze* into fear⟩ ⟨smiles which readers prepare for his latest effort may ~ on their faces —Laurent LeSage⟩ ~ *vt* **1 a** : to harden into ice : convert from a liquid to a solid by cold ⟨the low temperature *froze* the water in the birdbath⟩ **b** : to clog with ice ⟨the intense cold *froze* the water pipes⟩ **c** (1) : to subject in storage to a temperature below freezing ⟨~ meat to preserve it during the summer⟩ (2) : to subject (food packages) to intense cold and solidification into a block like ice for preservation ⟨patrons prepared and wrapped meats at home and *froze* them in their lockers —*Pa. State Bull. 433*⟩ **2 a** : to make extremely cold : give a sensation of extreme cold or an all-embracing sense of coldness to : CHILL ⟨the apartment at the same time frozen by the unseasonable ... icely *frozen* from injections —Monica Stirling⟩ **4 a** : to cause to adhere by or as if by the effect of intense cold ⟨the low temperature *froze* the damp clothes to the line⟩ ⟨the heat of friction *froze* the two metal surfaces together⟩ **b** : to cause (a billiard or pool ball) to come to rest in contact with another ball or with a cushion **c** : to cause to grip tightly or remain in immovable contact as if paralyzed ⟨fear *froze* the pilot to the controls⟩ **5** : to make or cause to become fixed, immovable, inflexible, or unalterable: as **a** : to cause to stand or remain rigidly motionless ⟨the sudden noise *froze* the animal in an attitude of fright⟩ ⟨the sound of her name . . . *froze* her on the bottom step —Berton Roueché⟩ ⟨it isn't fear-paralysis that keeps a rabbit *frozen* in its squat at the sound of a shot —*Sydney (Australia) Bull.*⟩ **b** : to fix securely, permanently, or irremovably ⟨premature choices tend to lead you into, and ~ you in, occupations which will be inadequately rewarding spiritually —H.M.Wriston⟩ ⟨he had concluded that the city-manager plan would tend to ~ in office whoever won the first election —Darrell Garwood⟩ **c** : to harden into inflexibility or convert as if by hardening into a rigid unchanging form ⟨his mind shut hard . . . upon his first impressions and *froze* them to unalterable convictions —Virginia Woolf⟩ ⟨most social planning to date aims essentially to ~ most of the existing cultural values —A.L.Kroeber⟩ ⟨a scholastic tendency to ~ our concepts of a writer's life —Jay Leyda⟩ ⟨tend to ~ his message into an orthodoxy —André Martinet⟩ **d** : to fix so as to maintain unaltered in form, condition, or relationship: (1) : to stop any further alteration in ⟨a system of rules which ~s a social position and keeps one class or race on top of another —Philip Mason⟩ ⟨~ designs and go into production on current aircraft models —*Newsweek*⟩ ⟨that all unresolved problems . . . be *frozen* for ten years during which concerted efforts would be made to seek permanent peaceful solutions —*N.Y. Times*⟩ ⟨*freezing* the status quo —A.H.Vandenberg †1951⟩ (2) : to fix inflexibly (as by executive order) at a point or in a status governing or prevailing on a particular day ⟨~ the price on essential commodities⟩ ⟨~ wages as of the last pay period⟩ (3) : to forbid further manufacture, use, or sale of (a raw material) (4) : to immobilize by governmental regulation or legislation the expenditure, withdrawal, or exchange of (foreign-owned bank balances) — compare BLOCK *vt* 1h (5) : to forbid (a worker) to leave or change a job (6) : to counteract the growth, expansion, or development of ⟨the older generation was trying to ~ the country and make it static —Hugh MacLennan⟩ (7) : to prevent the use of (money) by tying up (as in capital stock or inventory) ⟨the amount of additional capital *frozen* into the inventory of every tire or oil outlet by the new taxes —T.H.White b. 1915⟩ ⟨another step to free *frozen* money —P.J.O'Brien⟩ **6 a** : to make (as the face) expressionless ⟨with instructions to recognize no one; and in fact he did ~ his face up when an old acquaintance hailed him —Fletcher Pratt⟩ ⟨a look of incredulity *froze* his face . . . and his eyes went blank with surprise —Hamilton Basso⟩ **b** : to preserve rigidly a particular expression on ⟨he still sat, his face *frozen* in shame and misery —Agnes S. Turnbull⟩ **7** : to make inaccessible : prevent access to or use of ⟨police chiefs here and there are constantly *freezing* their records to protect someone —*Quill*⟩ **8 a** : to photograph as static a single point in (fast action) or in the action of (something in fast motion) ⟨pictures made with speedlights . . . ~ action completely —Bruce Downes⟩ ⟨the camera . . . is capable of *freezing* the whirring of a moving fan blade —*Science News Letter*⟩ ⟨high speed photography that *freezes* bullets in flight —*Time*⟩ **b** : to preserve in a relatively permanent and unalterable form ⟨the tape could ~ the speech of a native and repeat it as often as desired —N.A.McQuown⟩ **9** : to attempt to keep possession of (a ball or puck) in the closing minutes of play (as in a basketball or hockey game) without an attempt to score in order to protect a small lead ⟨they decided to play a defensive game and ~ the ball —A.J.Liebling⟩ **10** : to play a wild card on (the discard pile) in canasta and related games — compare FROZEN 2e
²freeze \"\ *n* -S [ME *frese*, fr. *fresen*, v. — more at ¹FREEZE] **1** : a state of weather marked by unusually low temperature esp. when below the freezing point ⟨the ~ . . . destroyed the citrus groves —*Amer. Guide Series: Fla.*⟩ **2** : an act or instance of freezing : the state of being frozen **3 a** : a legislative or administrative and usu. emergency action intended to restrict or forbid something (as the use or manufacture of goods needed in a war effort) or prevent alteration (as in wages, prices, job positions, or manufacturing quotas) ⟨clamped a ~ on certain steel stocks, ordered warehouses to ship them only to defense contractors —*Time*⟩ ⟨the military ~ on multi-engine helicopter production —F.B.Lee⟩ ⟨a three-and-a-half-year Federal ~ on station building —*Newsweek*⟩ ⟨a ~ is the logical first technique in price control —T.B.Worsley⟩ ⟨the 60-day temporary ~ of food prices —*Business Week*⟩ **b** *slang* : cold and unfriendly treatment **c** : a keeping possession of the ball or puck (as in basketball or hockey) with no effort at scoring often in the last minutes of play in order to prevent scoring by one's opponent ⟨one never knows when the ~ will be needed to stave off the last-minute rally of an opponent —*Athletic Jour.*⟩
freeze-dry \'ˌ=ˈ=\ *vt* : to dry in a frozen state under high vacuum so that ice or other frozen solvent sublimes rapidly and a porous solid remains : LYOPHILIZE
freeze dryer *n* : an apparatus used for freeze-drying
freeze-drying *n* -s [fr. gerund of *freeze-dry*] : the process by which matter is freeze-dried : LYOPHILIZATION
freeze·me·ter \'frēzˌmēd·ə(r)\ *n* [*freeze* + *-meter*] : a hydrometer designed to test the strength of antifreeze solutions in automobile radiators
freeze out *vt* [*¹freeze* + *out*] **1 a** : to drive out or exclude by cold ⟨the drop in temperature when the furnace went out *froze out* the club meeting⟩ **b** : to drive out or eliminate from competition or eliminate or exclude from a position of intimacy, significance, influence, or authority esp. by stratagem, by coldly formal rejection, or by force ⟨the depression *froze out* most of his competitors⟩ ⟨the majority stockholders *froze out* the minority and took over the business⟩ ⟨tended to *freeze* out newcomers until their family and educational backgrounds had been ascertained⟩ **2** : to eliminate from a game of freeze-out
freeze-out \'ˌ=ˌ=\ *n* -s [*freeze out*] **1** : elimination or exclusion by freezing out **2** : a method of playing poker by which the players start with agreed-upon capital to which they cannot add or from which they can withdraw nothing, each player being forced to drop out of the game as soon as his capital is lost and all stakes thus going to the last remaining player; *also* : a poker game played by this method
freeze over *vb* [*¹freeze* + *over*] : to become covered with a layer of ice ⟨the pond *froze over* early as October⟩ ~ *vt* : to cause to become covered with a layer of ice ⟨a single night's ... *froze over* the pond⟩
freeze-over \'ˌ=ˌ=ˈ=\ *n* -S [*freeze over*] : an instance of freezing over ⟨going skating at the ~ of the pond⟩
freeze-proof \'ˌ=ˈ=\ *adj* [*freeze* + *-proof* as in *waterproof*, v.] : to protect (as thinning) against freezing a hard solid mass in cold weather
freez·er \'frēzə(r)\ *n* -S **1** : one that freezes or keeps very cold: **a** : a hand-operated machine that freezes ice cream **b** : an operator of an ice-cream freezing machine **c** : a railroad refrigerator car **d** (1) : an insulated compartment or room equipped to freeze



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WEBSTER'S THIRD NEW INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY
PRINCIPAL COPYRIGHT 1961

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data
Main entry under title:

Webster's third new international dictionary of the English language, unabridged.

Includes index.
1. English language—Dictionaries. I. Gove, Philip Babcock, 1902–1972. II. Merriam-Webster Inc.
PE1625.W36 1986 423 85-31018
ISBN 0-87779-201-1 (blue Sturdite)
ISBN 0-87779-206-2 (imperial buckram)

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44AG/KP91